

## Covid-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis

Metalcasting Industries in Turkey & Europe

Covering End of April – Beginning of May







/Turkish Foundry Association



/Tüdöksad @TurkDokum



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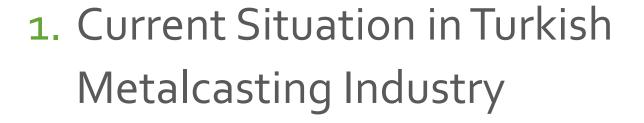




#### Content







- a) Foundries
- b) Foundry Suppliers
- 2. <u>Current Situation in EU</u>Countries











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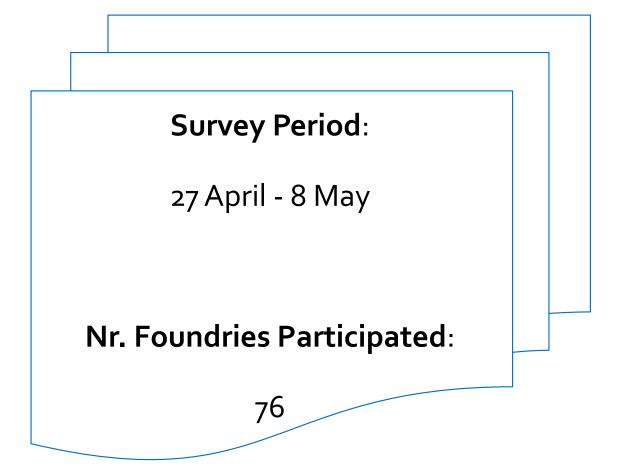
## TÜDÖKSAD Survey Results

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 















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## Raw Material Supply

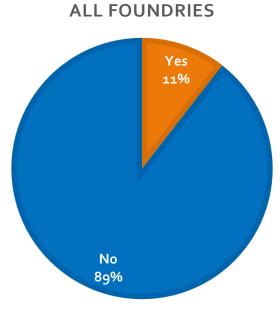
COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

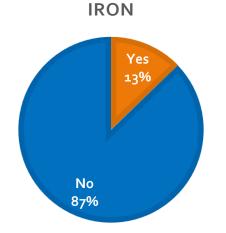
**Foundries** 

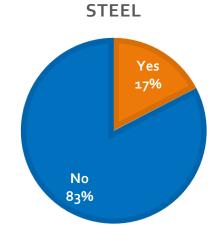


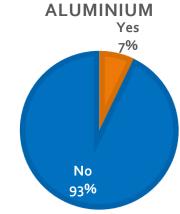


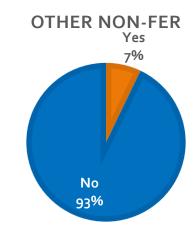


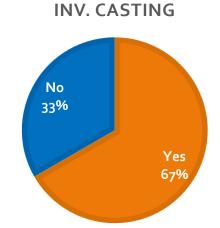




































## Raw Material Supply

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 





#### Items with supply problems

#### Alcohol (IPA)

- Iron and steel foundries
- Excessive price increase

#### Steel scrap

- Iron and steel foundries
- Although it is still a problem for some foundries, it has been partially eased.
- Excessive price increase, due to production cut-offs and slow downs in manufacturing industries

#### Ferro Alloys

- Iron and steel foundries
- Although it is still a problem for some foundries, it has been partially eased.

#### Extended delivery times in imported products

• Investment casting foundries























# Raw Material Supply

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 

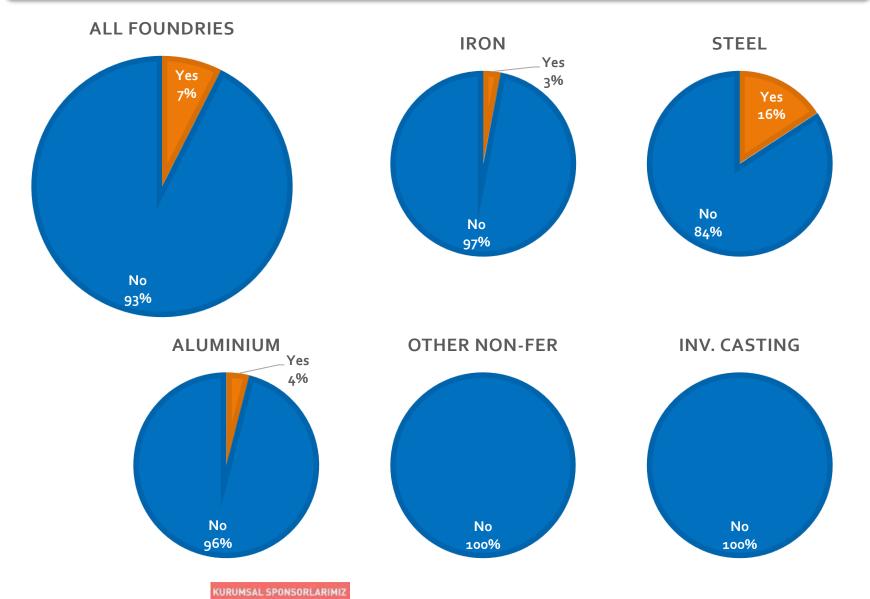




## The World Foundry Organization



#### Do you anticipate any problems in this regard in the short term?



















# Raw Material Supply

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 





#### Alcohol (IPA)

Steel foundries

#### Steel scrap

- Iron and steel foundries
- Depending on the normalization period

#### Ferro Alloys

- Steel foundries
- Possible problems on products imported from China

#### Overview

- Foundry suppliers shifting their sales to large volume buyers due to falling orders
- Problems may occur in raw material supply starting from June









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## Personal Protective Equipment Supply

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

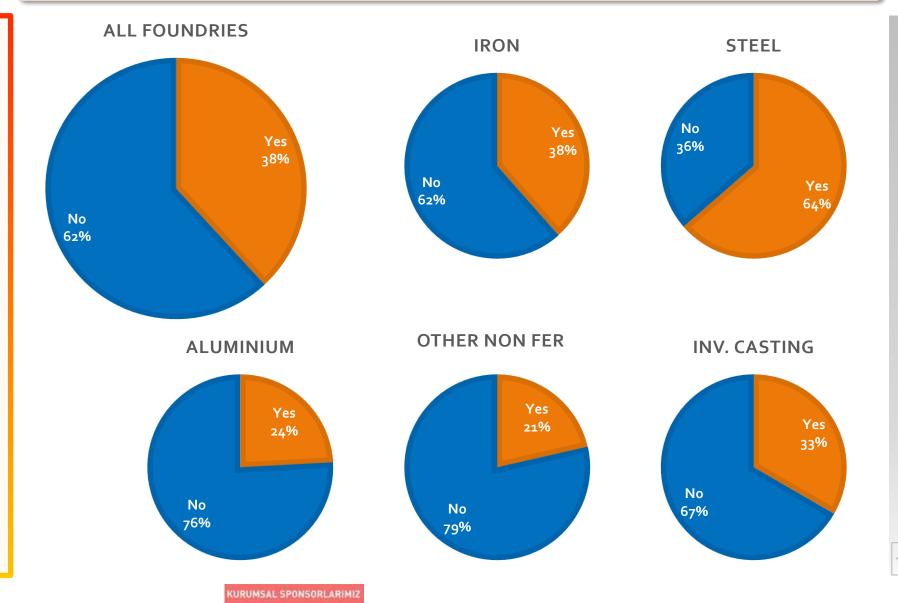
**Foundries** 





#### The World Foundry Organization

#### Have you encountered any problems in terms of PPE supply during the outbreak?























## Personal Protective Equipment Supply

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 







Organized Industrial Zone Administrations provided surgical masks (which is not suitable for foundries, 2 per each employee). Delivery times are very long.

MESS-Turkish Employers' Association of Metal Industries created an online portal to provide masks to its members

Governorate made a query for monthly demand. However, they sent less than 5% of the requested amount.

It was provided without invoice in order to avoid any official sales and punishment.

Due to exorbitant prices, the purchase of dust mask was stopped and handled with medical masks.

Stocking (One of our members donated its medical mask stock to the Ministry by re-accessing the appropriate mask sources)

Activated carbon reusable masks

Masks were distributed to employees in certain numbers and embezzled in monthly basis.

Although it is still a problem for some foundries and prices are still high, it has been partially eased

Excessive prices in gloves as well























## Personal Protective Equipment Supply

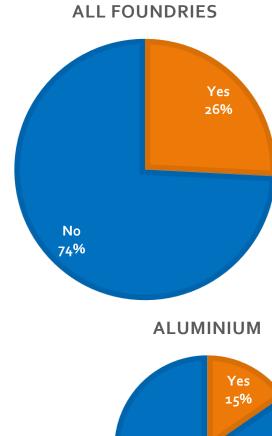
COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

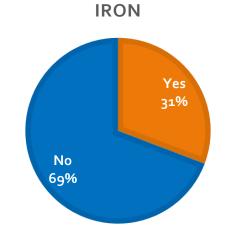
**Foundries** 

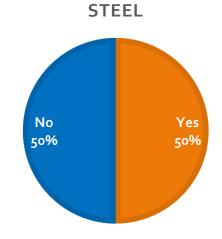


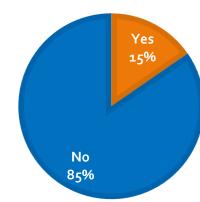


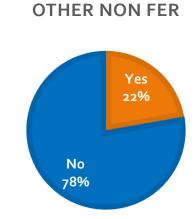
#### Do you anticipate any problems in this regard in the short term?

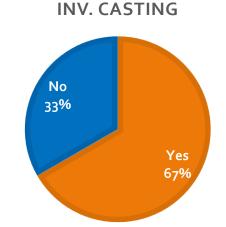


































## Domestic Orders

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

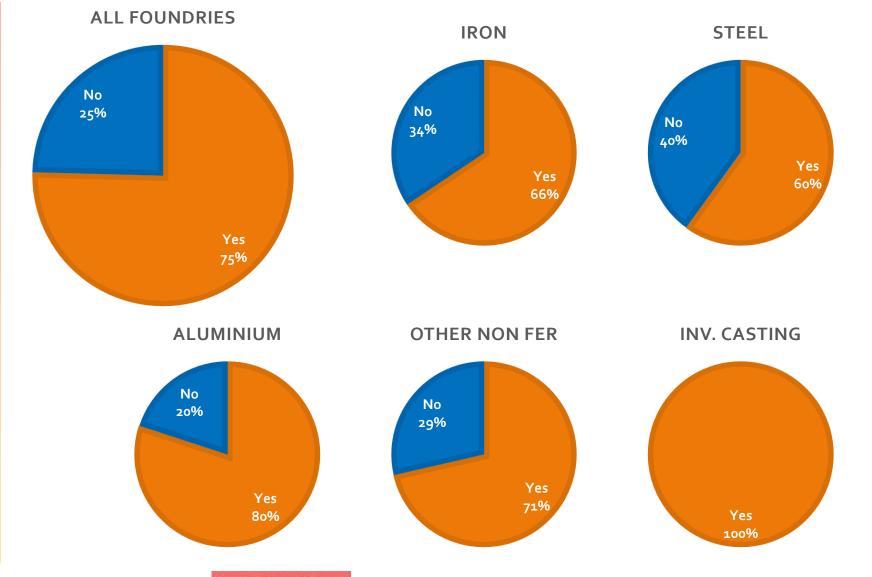
**Foundries** 





## The World Foundry Organization

#### Have you encountered any cancellation/postponement of orders from domestic buyer sectors?























### Domestic Orders

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 





#### Iron foundries

• Agriculture/tractor (postponements), automotive (mostly postponements), white goods, construction (postponements), elevator, pump, infrastructure, electric motor (at very low levels), stove, medical, machinery, hydraulic, mining (at very low levels)

#### Steel foundries

• Energy (postponements), machinery, medical, defense and aviation (at low levels), steel shots, mining (at very low levels)

#### Aluminium foundries

 Automotive (mostly postponements), machinery, white goods, medical, electric, radiators

#### Other non ferrous foundries

• Machinery, automotive, white goods, medical, electric, radiator

#### Investment casting foundries

 Machinery, medical (at high levels), defense and aviation (at very low levels), automotive

























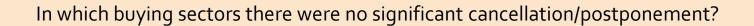
## Domestic Orders

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 







#### Iron foundries

 Automotive, agriculture/tractor, machinery, valve, marine, heavy industry machinery frames, wind turbine, defense and aviation, cement, mining, energy

#### Steel foundries

• Cement, machinery, earth mover (crusher/grinder), defense and aviation, agriculture/tractor, quarry, concrete plants, mining, iron-steel, energy

#### Aluminium foundries

• Energy, defense and aviation, automotive, white goods, lighting, tractor, medical, safety

#### Other non ferrous foundries

• White goods, lighting, defense and aviation, medical

#### Investment casting foundries

Defense and aviation



























## **Export Orders**

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

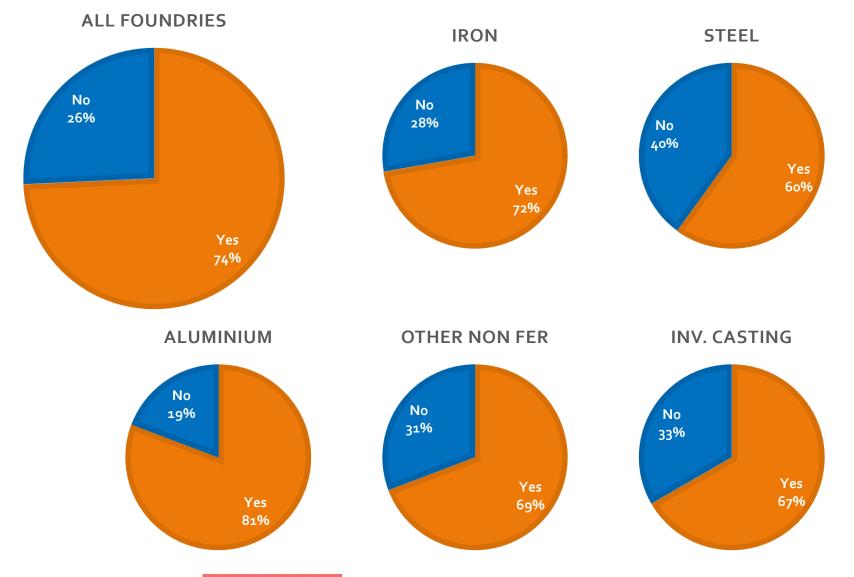
**Foundries** 





#### The World Foundry Organization

#### Have you encountered any cancellation/postponement of orders from foreign buyer sectors?





















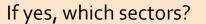
## **Export Orders**

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 







#### Iron foundries

• Agriculture/tractor (postponements), automotive (postponements at high levels), white goods, construction (postponements), infrastructure (postponements athigh levels), machinery (postponements at high levels), pump (postponements), railways, earth movers and counter weights (postponements at high levels), aviation (postponements), mining (postponements), energy (postponements)

#### Steel foundries

• Agriculture/tractor (postponements), construction (postponements), mining (postponements), automotive (postponements at high levels), aviation (postponements), machinery (postponements)

#### Aluminium foundries

• automotive (postponements at high levels), railways, aviation (postponements), white goods, pressure filter, electric

#### Other non ferrous foundries

• automotive, machinery (postponements at high levels), aviation (postponements), electric, filter

#### Investment casting foundries

• automotive (postponements at high levels), aviation (postponements), machinery (postponements)























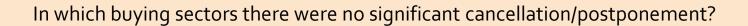
## **Export Orders**

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 







#### Iron foundries

 cement, machinery, automotive, agriculture, construction, quarry, valve, marine, heavy industry machinery, wind turbine, mining, iron-steel, energy, electric motor, earth mover, railways

#### Steel foundries

• cement, machinery, mining, quarry, concrete plant, valve, pump, iron-steel, energy, agriculture, railways, earth movers (crusher/grinder)

#### Aluminium foundries

• Energy, defense (mostly Germany), valve, pump, machinery

#### Other non ferrous foundries

Defense

#### Investment casting foundries

• Valve, pump, machinery





























## Sales Decline Due to the Outbreak

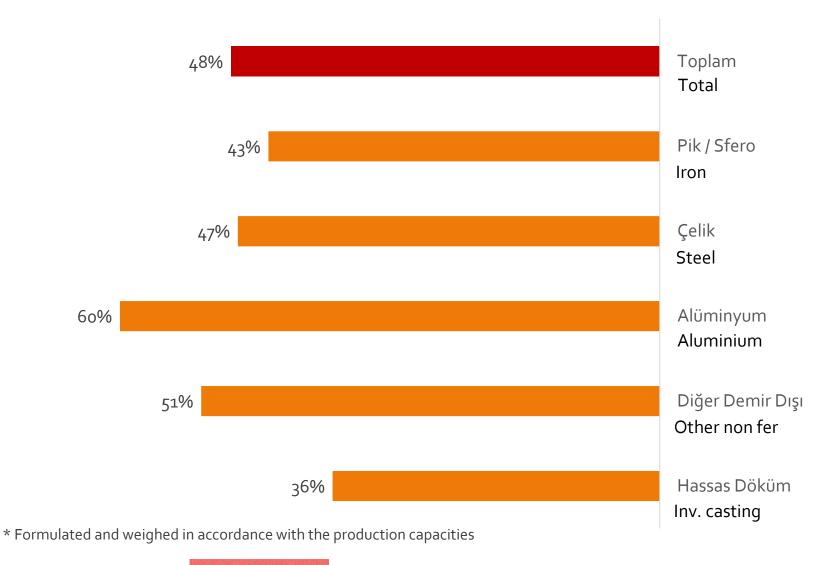
COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 





#### Current sales decline due to the outbreak\*





























## Sales Decline Due to the Outbreak

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

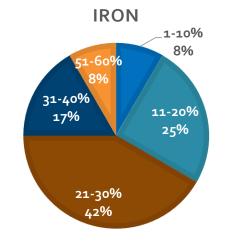
**Foundries** 

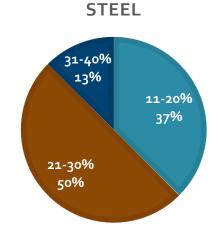




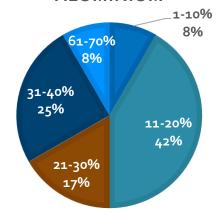
#### Annual sales decline anticipation

#### **ALL FOUNDRIES** 51-60%\_ 61-70% 1-10% 4% 7% 31-40% 15% 11-20% 33% 21-30% 37%

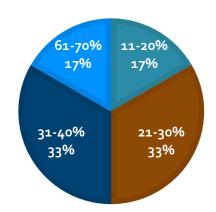




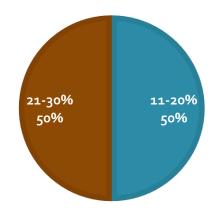
#### **ALUMINIUM**



#### **OTHER NON FER**



**INV. CASTING** 





























## Product Shipments

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 

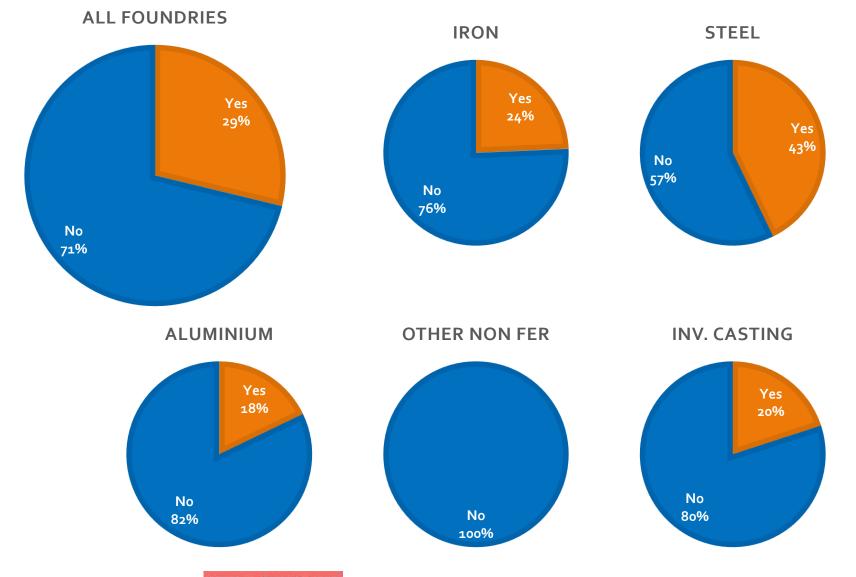




## The World Foundry Organization

## \*\*\* \*CAEF\* \*\* The European Foundry Association

#### Have you encountered product shipment problems?





















## Sickness Absence of Staff

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**Foundries** 

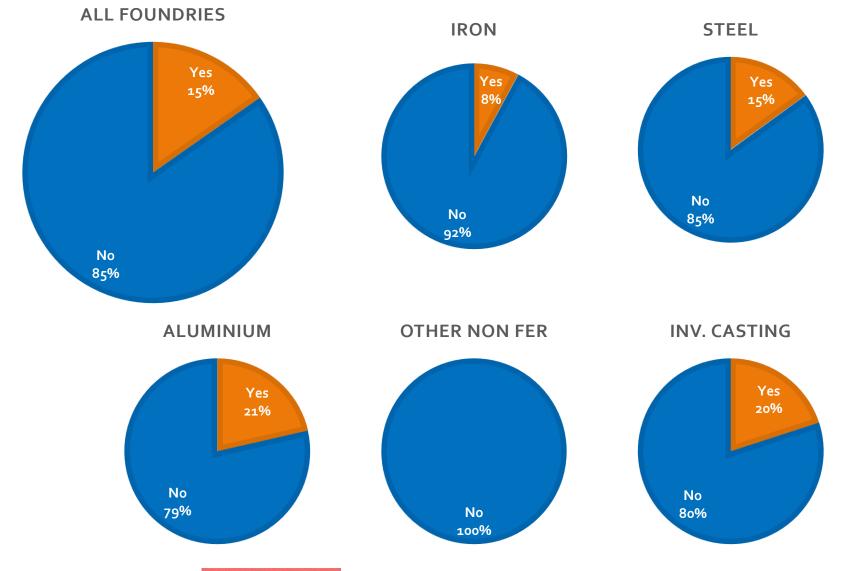




## The World Foundry Organization



#### Have you had production loss due to the sickness absence of staff?





















### Production Cutoff

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

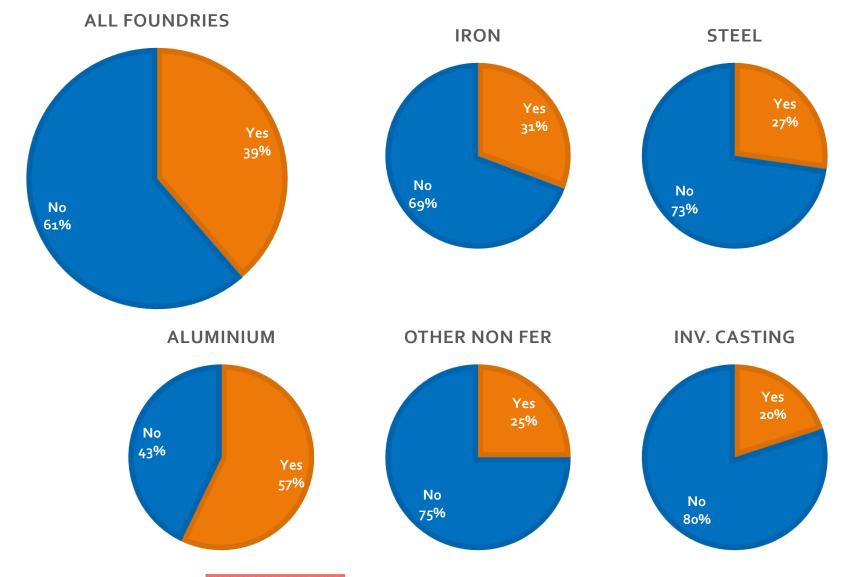
**Foundries** 





## The World Foundry Organization CAEF

#### Have you stopped your production during the outbreak?





















### Production Cutoff

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 

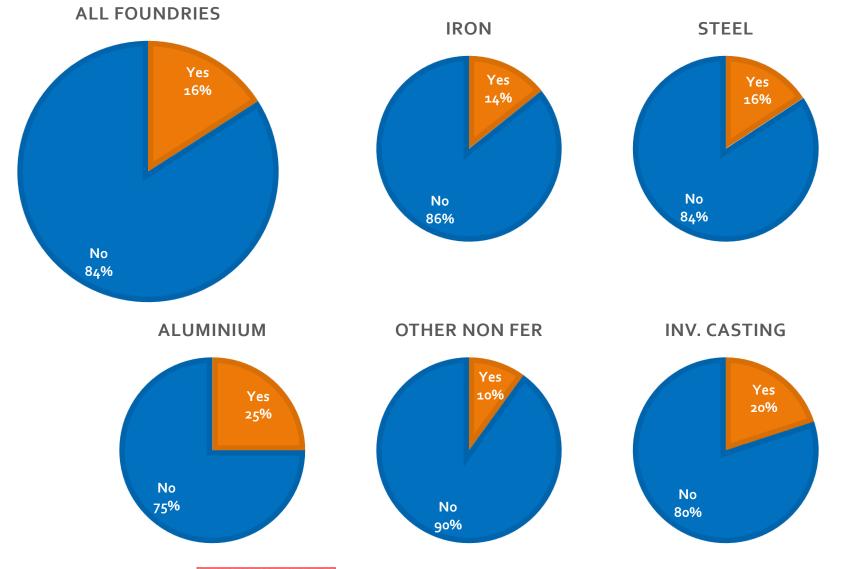




## The World Foundry Organization



#### Are you planning to stop production in the near future?





















## **Production Cut-**

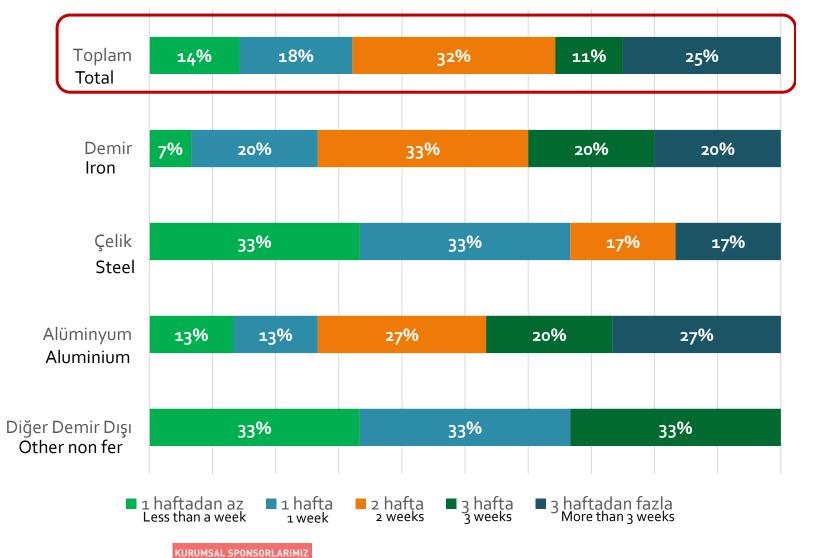
COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 





#### If you temporarily stopped production, how long was that period?



























# Curfew Exceptions

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 

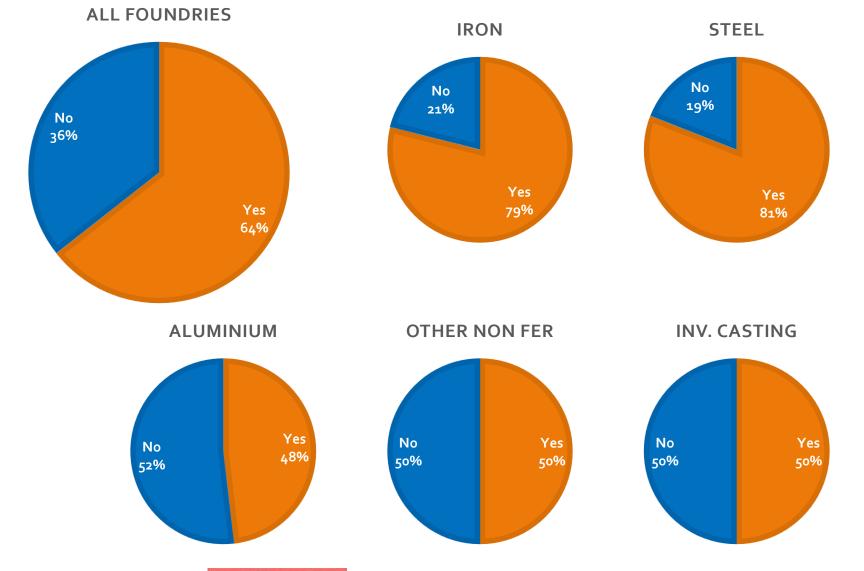




## The World Foundry Organization



#### Have your facility utilized the curfew period exceptions to contiune its operations?























# Curfew Exceptions

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 

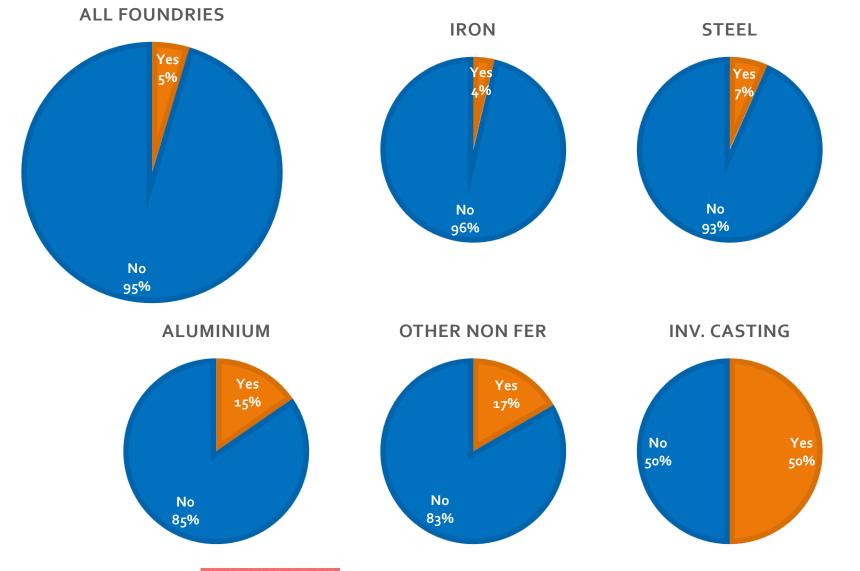




#### The World Foundry Organization

## \*CAEF\* The European Foundry Association

#### Have you encountered any problems during the application and execution periods?























## Curfew Exceptions

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 





#### If yes, what kind of problems?

Since the application procedures were not clearly defined in the published circulars, the problems were mostly experienced during the application process.

There were many different applications across the country.

In some districts, district governorships responded to the applications, while others did not.

Applications were made through the appropriate ones from the district governorships or governorates.

In some cities, the permitting process was carried out through OIZs or Chambers of Commerce.

Together with TÜDÖKSAD, chambers of industry and exporters' associations also provided information and guidance.

Implementing the social distance rules led to an increase in transportation costs.

























## Short-time Work Allowance

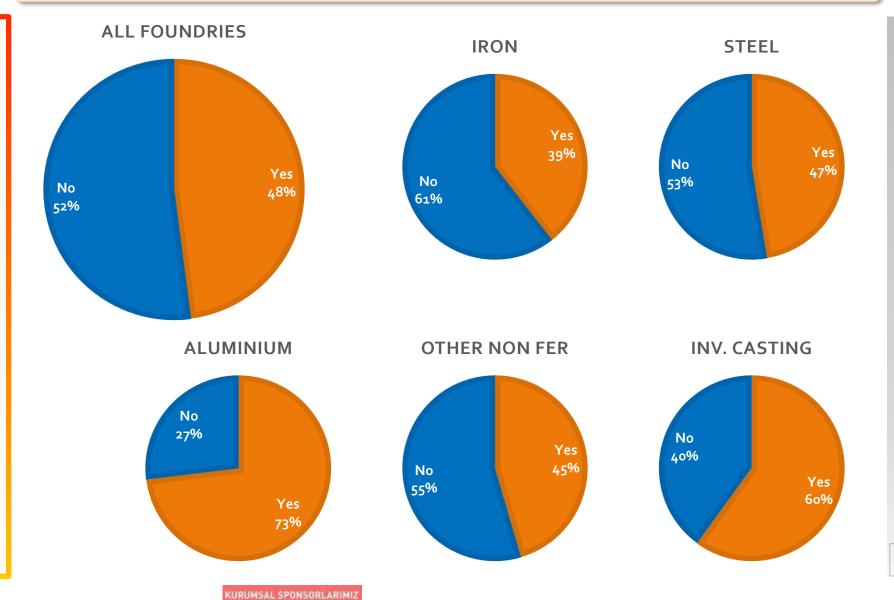
COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 





#### Have you applied for the short-time work allowance?

























## Short-time Work Allowance

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 

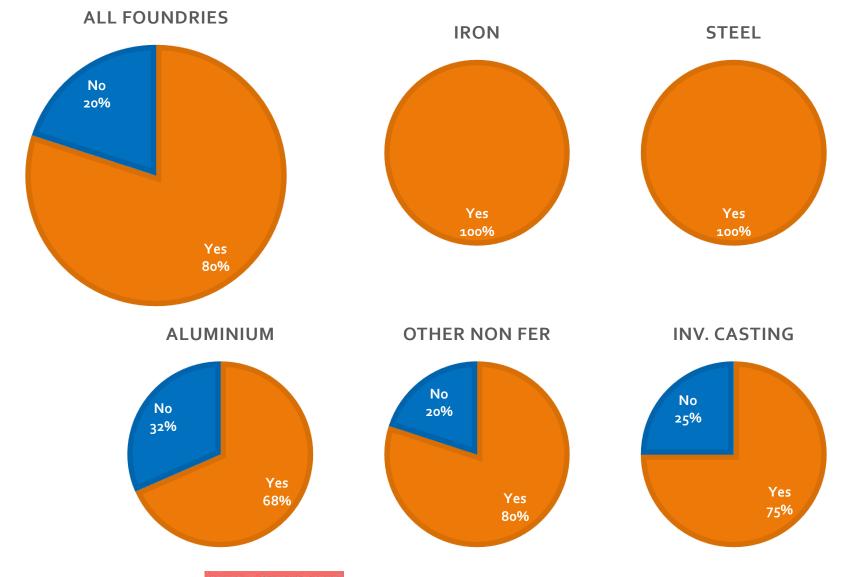




## The World Foundry Organization



#### If yes, have you implement short-time working system?





















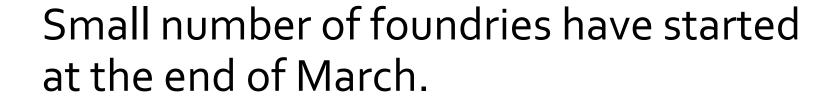
## Short-time Work Allowance

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 

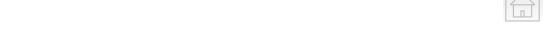






Companies that received approval and started short time working mostly gather in the second half of April.

Some foundries is planning to start at the beginning of May.









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## Unpaid leave

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 

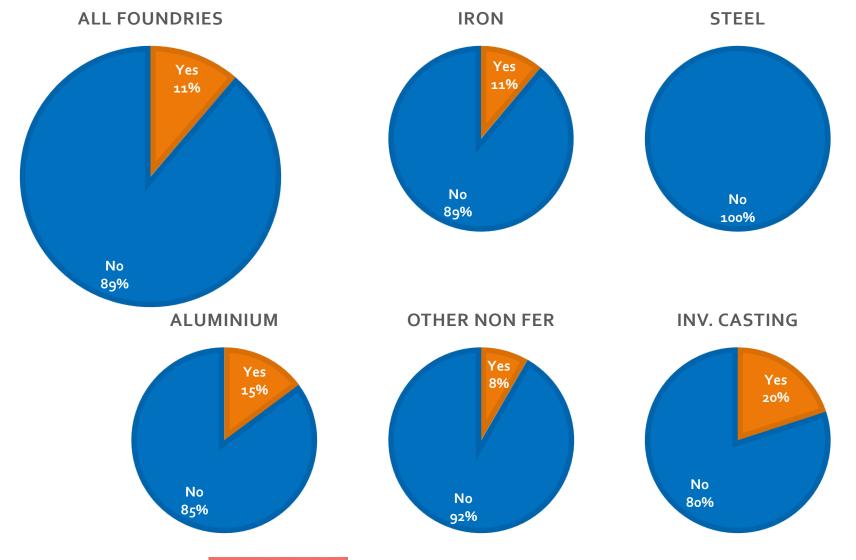




## The World Foundry Organization



#### Have your company announced unpaid leave for employees?























COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

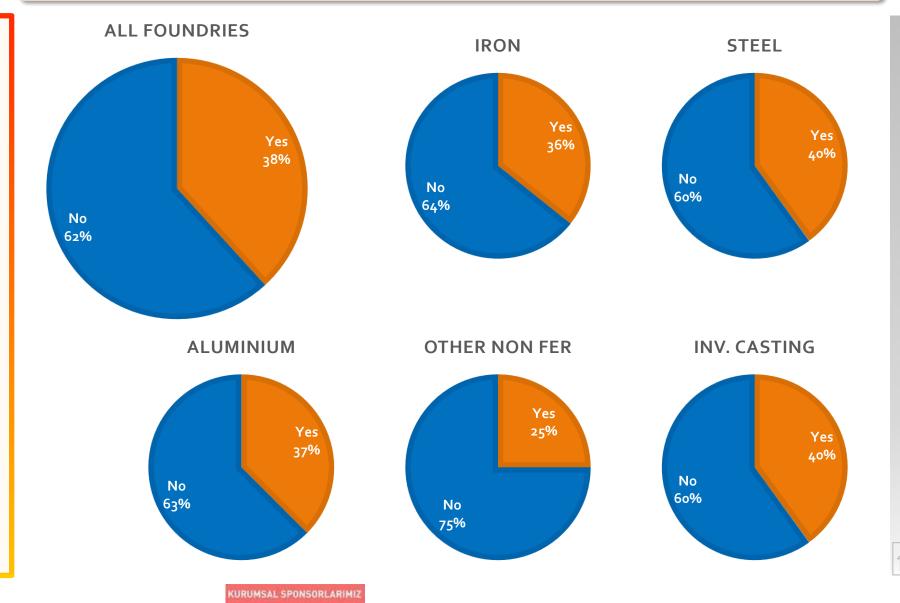
**Foundries** 





#### The World Foundry Organization

#### Have you applied for other industry support programs provided by the government?





















COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 







KGF (Credit Guarantee Fund) support with a 6-month grace period

Other credit supports

Credit delays (Deferred by banks without application, KOSGEB etc.)









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COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 

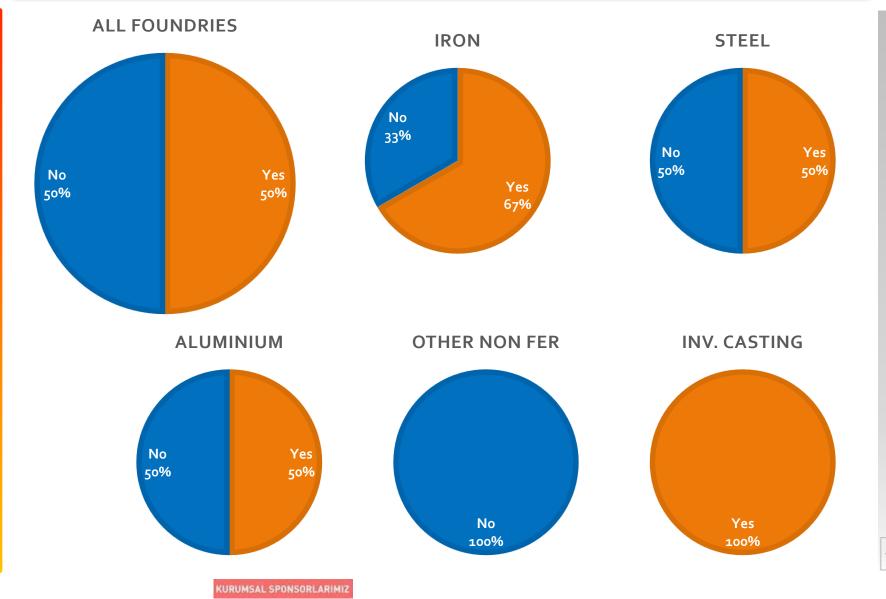




## The World Foundry Organization



#### Have you encountered any problems during the application and implementation process?





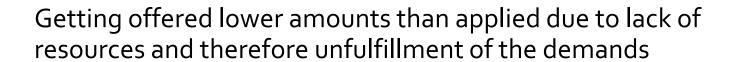


COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 







High interest rates

Since SMEs are prioritized in the support loans announced by public banks, the applications of large foundries are still waiting approvals.

Short-time working fund application procedures are too complex for small size foundries.

Inclusive new support packages should be announced, for those who could not apply for the announced programs.

























# Impact of the Outbreak on Metalcasting Business

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundries** 

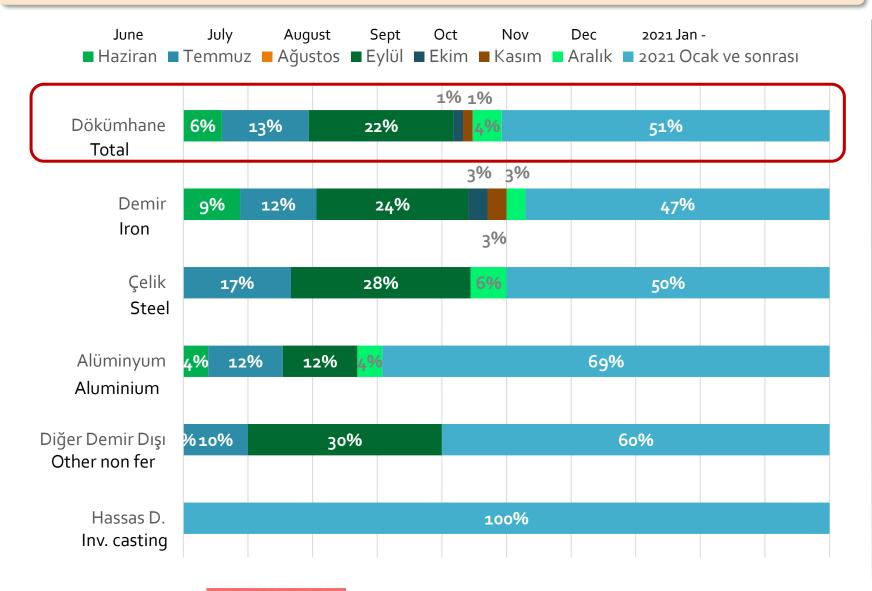




## The World Foundry Organization



#### When do you think the impact of the outbreak on business volume will end?























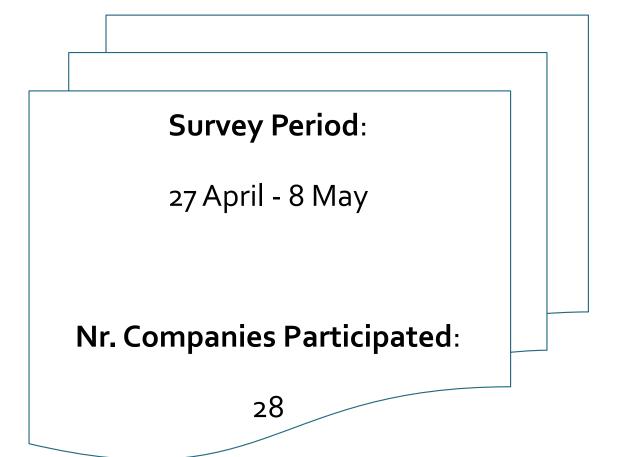
## TÜDÖKSAD Survey Results

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundry Suppliers** 















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# Supply Chain

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

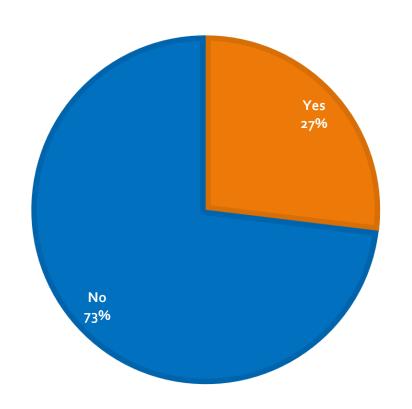
**Foundry Suppliers** 



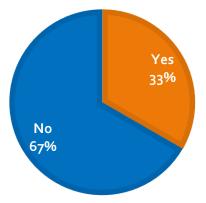


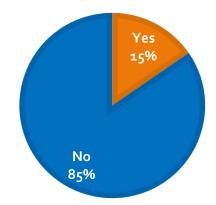
Have you encountered any problems in terms of raw materials/consumables/equipment supplies during the outbreak?

#### **ALL SUPPLIERS**



#### **MANUFACTURERS**



























# Supply Chain

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundry Suppliers** 





## Manufacturers

- Cooling pipes (short term)
- Electronic components (short term)
- There was a problem due to the production slow downs in manufacturing industries.

## Representatives

- Shipping problem, especially from Europe, the UK and China, is the major issue in the supply of all items.
- Production slowdowns and quarantines at customs are the other factor
- Since the Metalcasting production has declined, there has not been any important breakdowns.























# Supply Chain

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

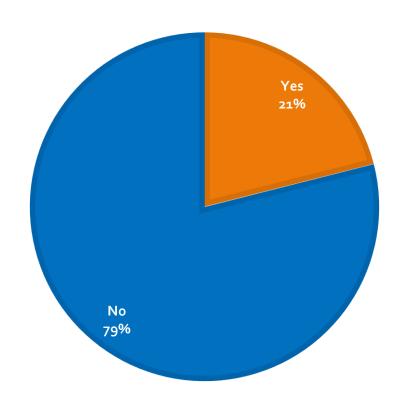
**Foundry Suppliers** 



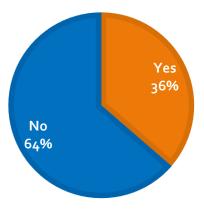


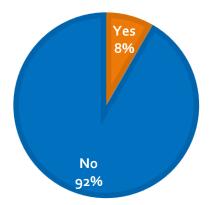
#### Do you anticipate any problems in this regard in the short term?

#### **ALL SUPPLIERS**



#### **MANUFACTURERS**



























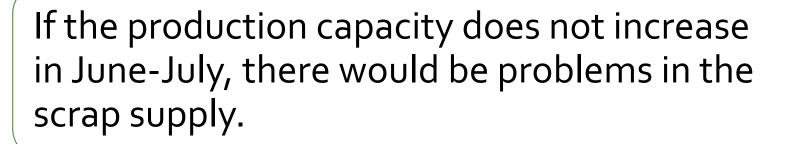
# Supply Chains

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundry Suppliers** 







Due to the volatility in the exchange rates, import problems may occur.

There may be problems with machine spare parts coming from abroad.























# Personal Protective Equipment Supply

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

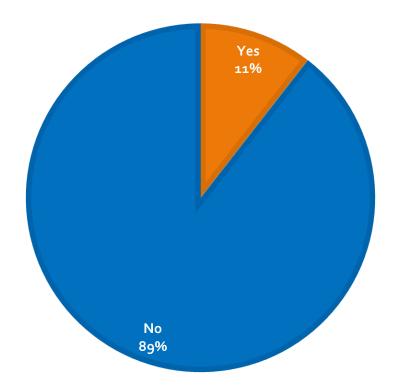
**Foundry Suppliers** 



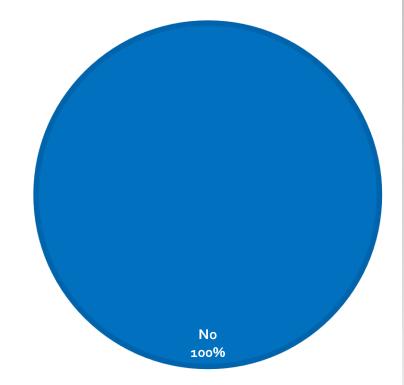


Have you encountered any problems in terms of PPE supply during the outbreak? Do you anticipate any problems in this regard in the short term?

#### **ALL SUPPLIERS**



#### **SUPPLIERS**





























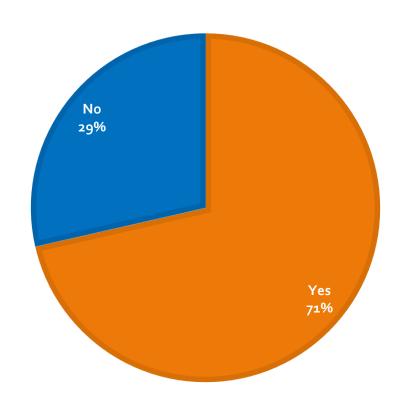
COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundry Suppliers** 

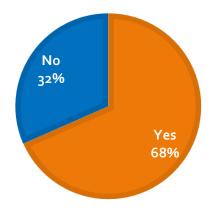


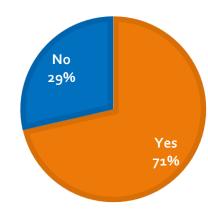


#### **ALL SUPPLIERS**



#### **MANUFACTURERS**



























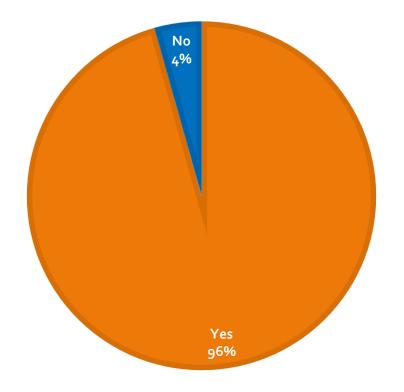
COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

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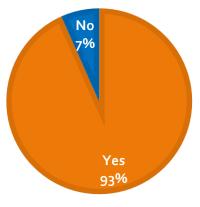




# ALL SUPPLIERS



#### **MANUFACTURERS**































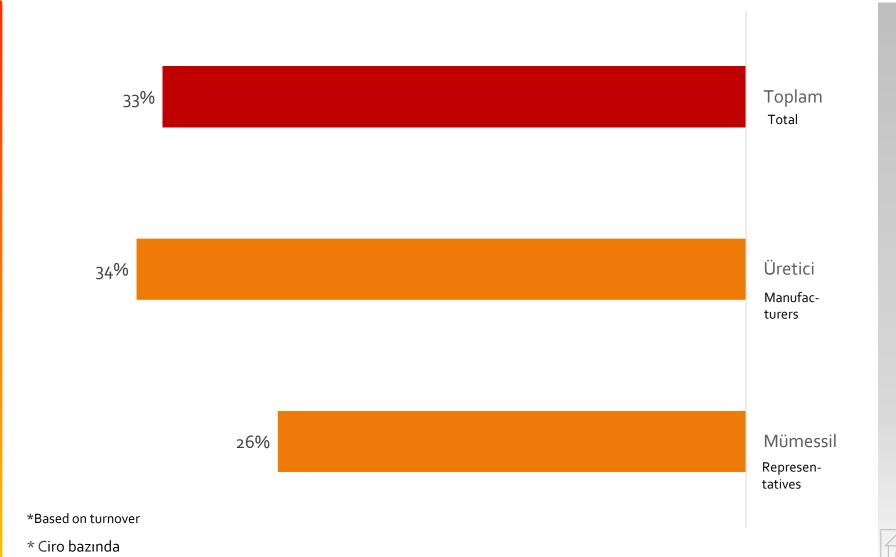
COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundry Suppliers** 





#### Decline in orders from the metalcasting industry

























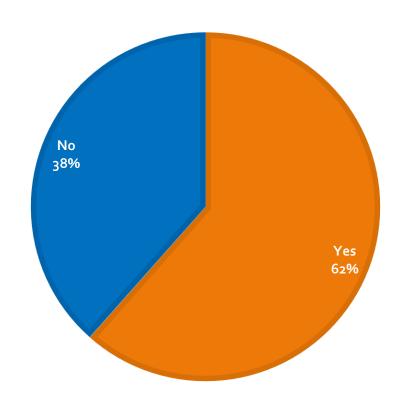
COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundry Suppliers** 

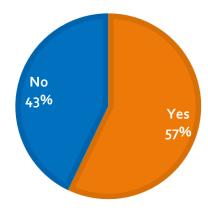


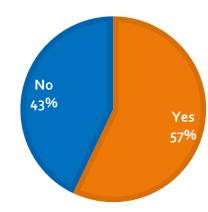


#### **ALL SUPPLIERS**



#### **MANUFACTURERS**





























COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundry Suppliers** 





### Manufacturers

- Refractories
- Lining
- Construction chemicals
- Sports
- GRP pipes
- Iron-steel
- Tractor

## Representatives

- Iron-steel
- Granite
- Mechanics
- NDT
- Non ferrous

































# **Export Orders**

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundry Suppliers** 

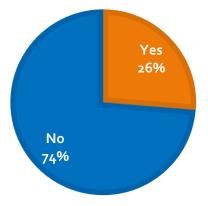


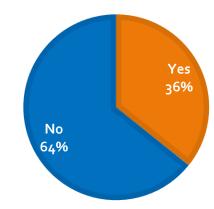


# Yes 29% No 71%

**ALL SUPPLIERS** 































# **Export Orders**

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

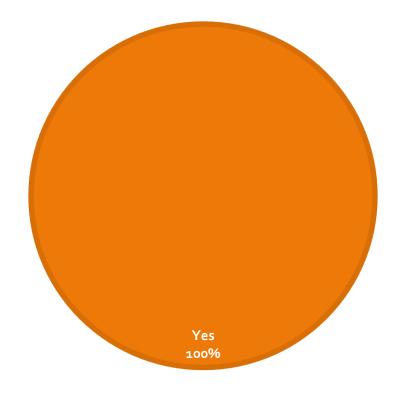
**Foundry Suppliers** 





Have you encountered any cancellation/postponement of orders from metalcasting industriey?

#### **ALL SUPPLIERS**



#### If yes, from which countries?

#### Manufacturers

- Middle-East
- Russia (postponements)
- Czech Republic (postponements)
- Poland (postponements)
- Israel
- Egypt
- Morocco

#### Representatives

- Europe
- Italy
- Austria
- Russia(postponements)
- Czech Republic (postponements)
- Poland (postponements)
- North Africa
- Middle-East

























# Sales Decline Due to the Outbreak

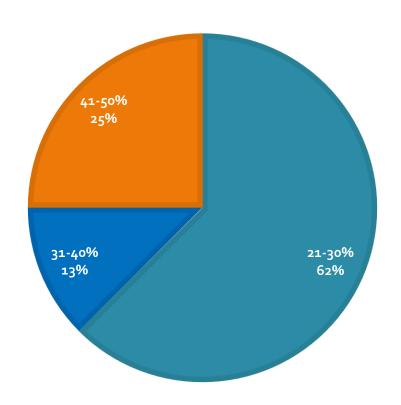
COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundry Suppliers** 

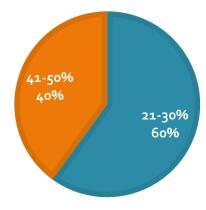


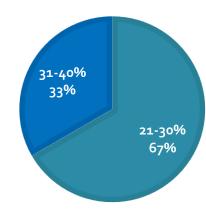


#### **ALL SUPPLIERS**



#### **MANUFACTURERS**





























# Product Shipments

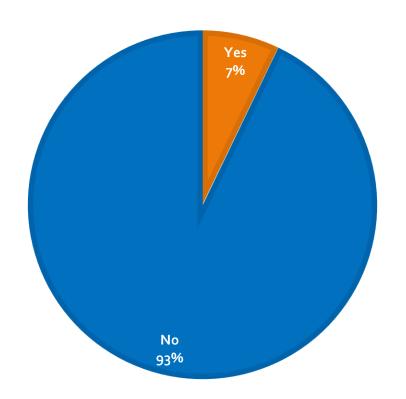
COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundry Suppliers** 





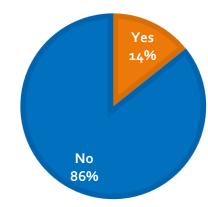
#### **ALL SUPPLIERS**



#### **MANUFACTURERS**



#### **REPRESENTATIVES**

























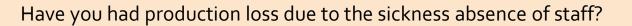
# Sickness absence of staff

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

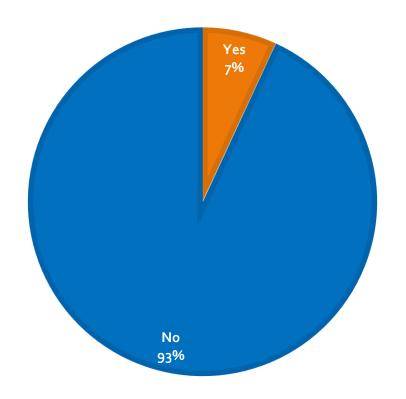
**Foundry Suppliers** 





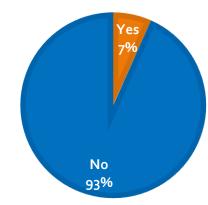


#### **ALL SUPPLIERS**



#### **MANUFACTURERS**















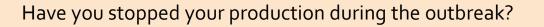














# Production Cut-Off

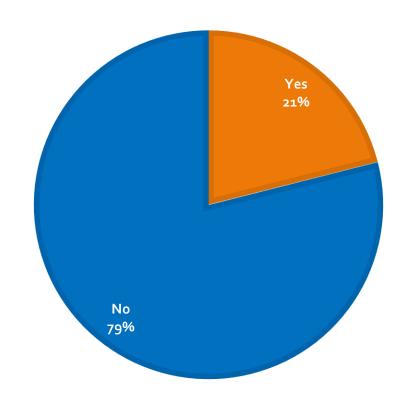
COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundry Suppliers** 

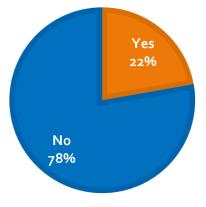




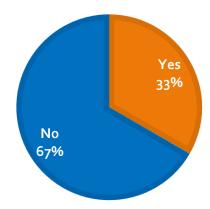
#### **ALL SUPPLIERS**



#### **MANUFACTURERS**



#### **REPRESENTATIVES**



























# Production Cut-Off

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundry Suppliers** 







#### **ALL SUPPLIERS**





























# Curfew Exceptions

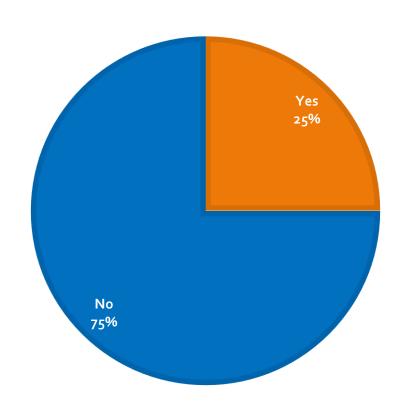
COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundry Suppliers** 

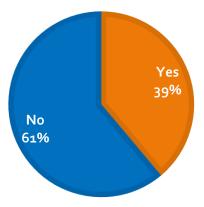


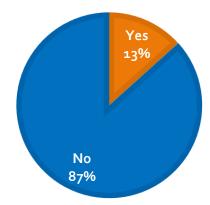






#### **MANUFACTURERS**



















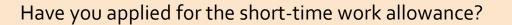














# Short-time Work Allowance

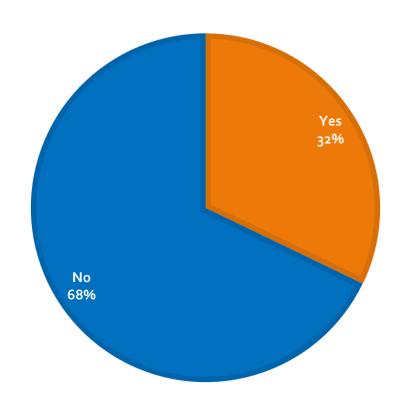
COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundry Suppliers** 

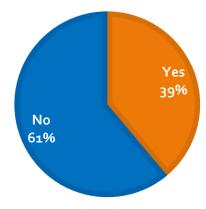




#### **ALL SUPPLIERS**



#### **MANUFACTURERS**



























# Short-time Work Allowance

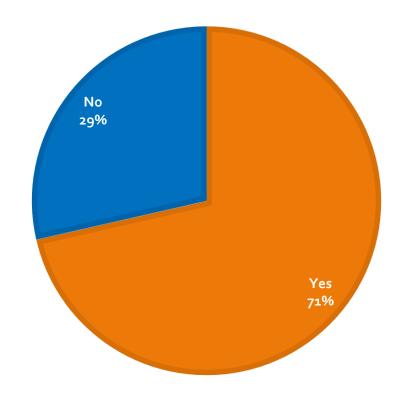
COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundry Suppliers** 

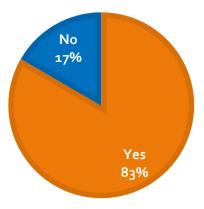




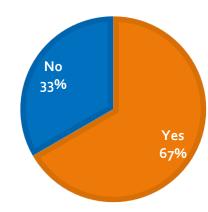
#### **ALL SUPPLIERS**



#### **MANUFACTURERS**



#### **REPRESENTATIVES**



























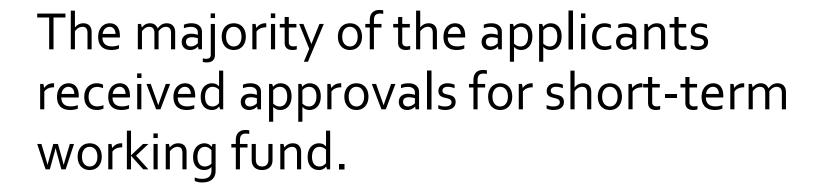
# Short-time Work Allowance

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundry Suppliers** 







Most of the companies have started short working in April. Some of them have started in May.



























# Unpaid leave

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundry Suppliers** 





# No

96%

**ALL SUPPLIERS** 

#### **MANUFACTURERS**





























# Impact of the Outbreak on Metalcasting Business

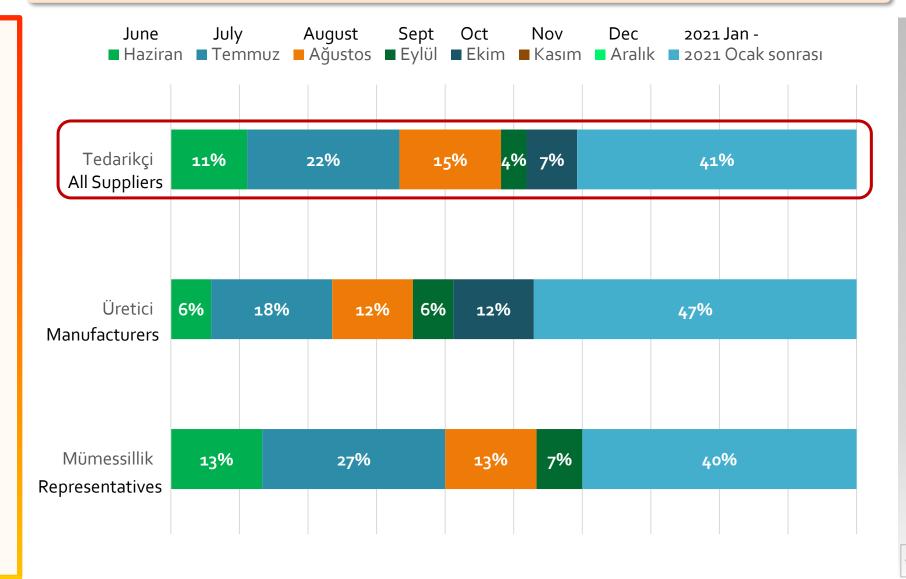
COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, Turkish Metalcasting Industry

**Foundry Suppliers** 





#### When do you think the impact of the outbreak on business volume will end?

























## CAEF Survey Results

COVID-19 Outbreak Impact Analysis, European Metalcasting Industries





# Only available to TUDOKSAD members on our website at: <a href="tudoksad.org.tr/dosyalar">tudoksad.org.tr/dosyalar</a>

Survey Period: 1-8 May

Participant CAEF Member Countries: Germany, Italy, France, Spain, UK, Austria, Sweden, Hungary, Portugal, Finland, Netherlands























# For more information...









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Metalcasting Industries in Turkey & Europe End of April – Beginning of May







/Turkish Foundry Association



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