



Industry 4.0 in Die Casting

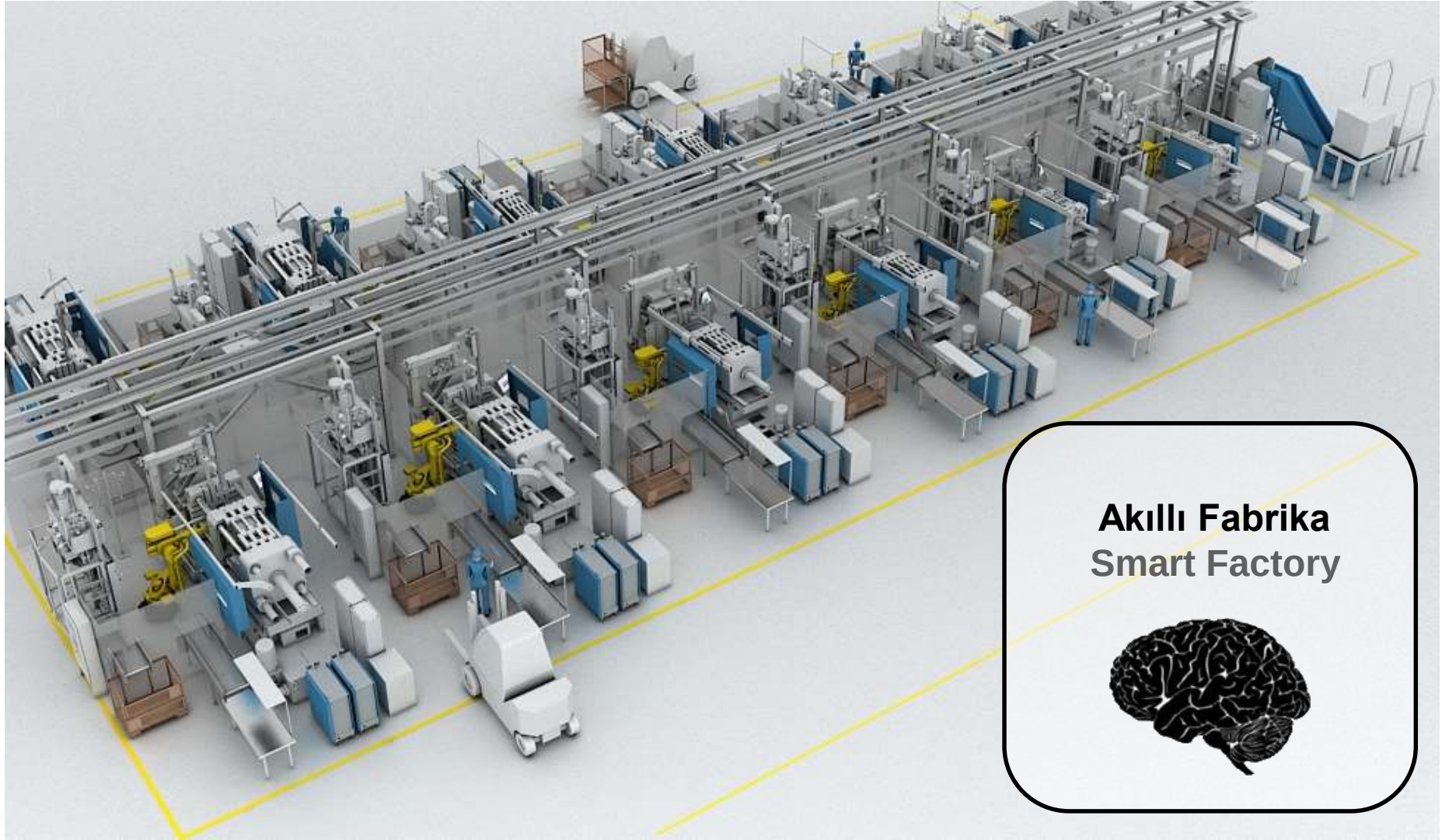
Dr.-Ing. Kai Kerber
Oskar Frech GmbH + Co. KG

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Yildiz Technical University

TUDOKSAD 9th Foundry Congress
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Akıllı Fabrika
Smart Factory





Nesnelerin İnterneti
Internet of Things



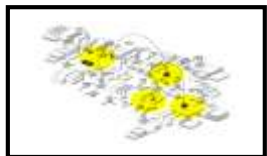
Siber Fiziksel Sistemler
Cyber Physical Systems



Büyük Veri Yönetimi ve Analizi
Big Data Management and Analytics



Esnek ve Hızlı Üretim Sistemleri
Flexible and Nimble Production Systems



Bileşene Dayalı / Bileşene Özgü Üretim
Component Driven / Component Adapted Production



Nesnelerin İnterneti
Internet of Things



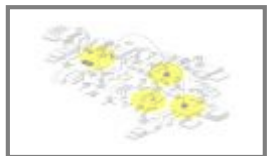
Cyber Physikalische Systeme
Cyber Physical Systems



Management und Analyse großer Datenmengen
Big Data Management and Analytics



Flexible und agile Produktionssysteme
Flexible and nimble Production Systems

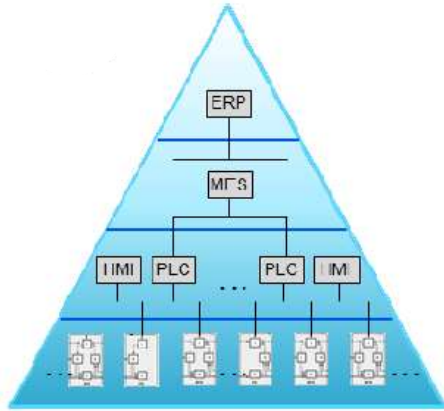


Bauteilgetriebene / bauteilindividuelle Produktion
Component driven / Component adapted Production



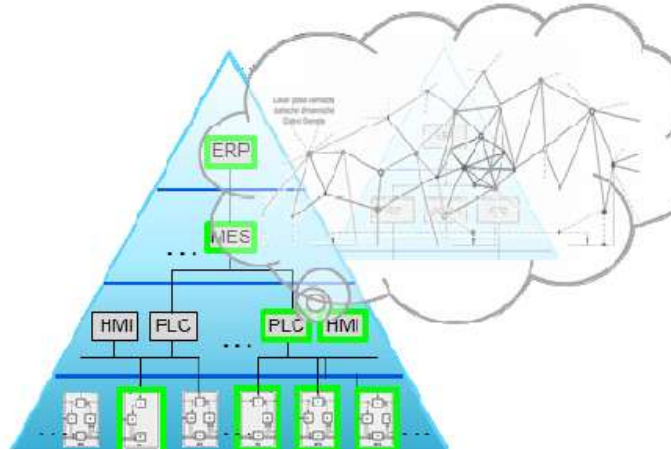
Hiyerarşinin Yatay Ağlarla Değiştirilmesi Replacement of Hierarchy by Horizontal Networks

Bugün | Today



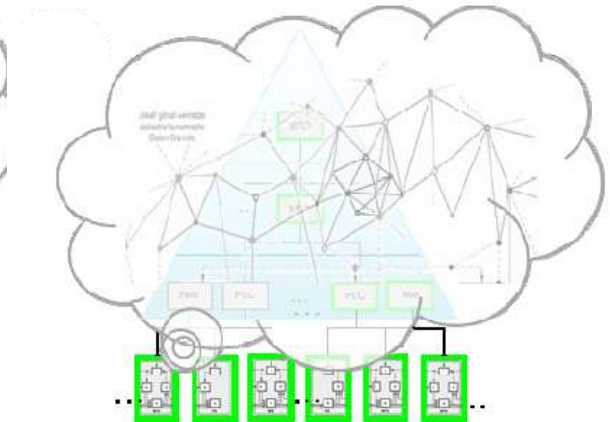
Hiyerarşik Sistem
Hierarchical System

Yarın | Tomorrow



Yatay Ağ Bağlantılı Sistem
Horizontally Networked System

Gelecekte? | in the Future ?



Yatay Ağ
Horizontal Network

Ön Koşul: Standardize Arayüzler
Prerequisite: Standardized Interfaces



OPC UA, Endüstri 4.0 arayüzü olarak, giderek daha çok kabul görmektedir.
OPC UA is increasingly accepted as Interface for Industry 4.0





Internet der Dinge
Internet of Things



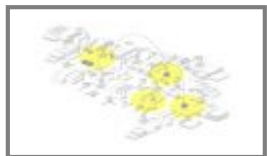
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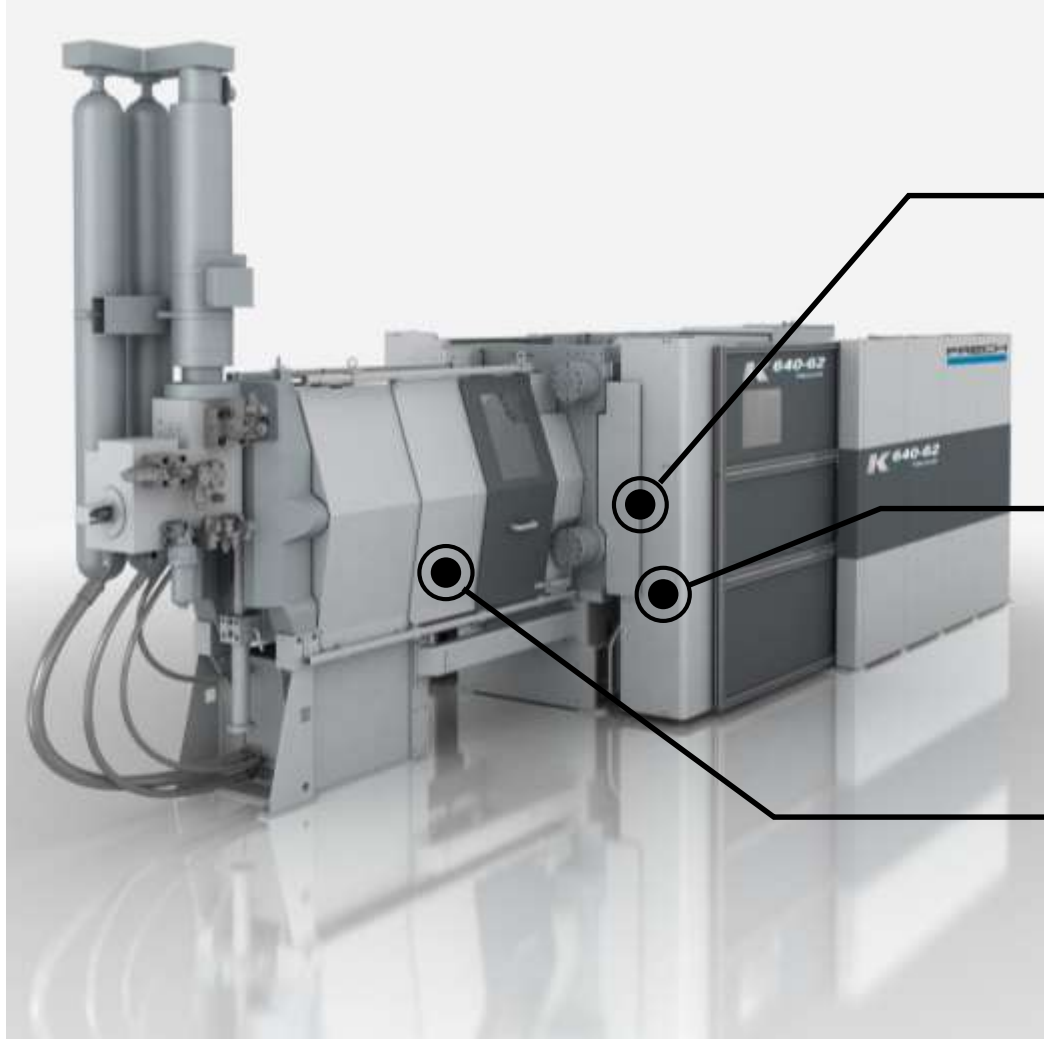
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Siber Fiziksel Sistemler Cyber Physical Systems



CPS'nin Nitelikleri Attributes of CPS

Fiziksel Obje / Proses
Physical Object / Process

Sanal Obje / Proses
Virtual Object / Process

Bağlantılı bir Network ağı
Connected in a Network



Siber Fiziksel Sistemler Cyber Physical Systems



Makine / Hücre
Machine / Cell



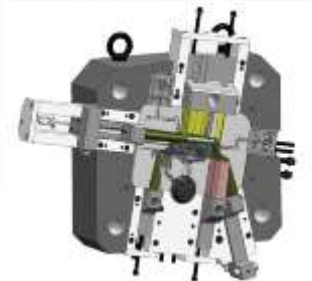
Proses-Simülasyonu
Process-Simulation



Döküm
Casting



Kalıp
Tool





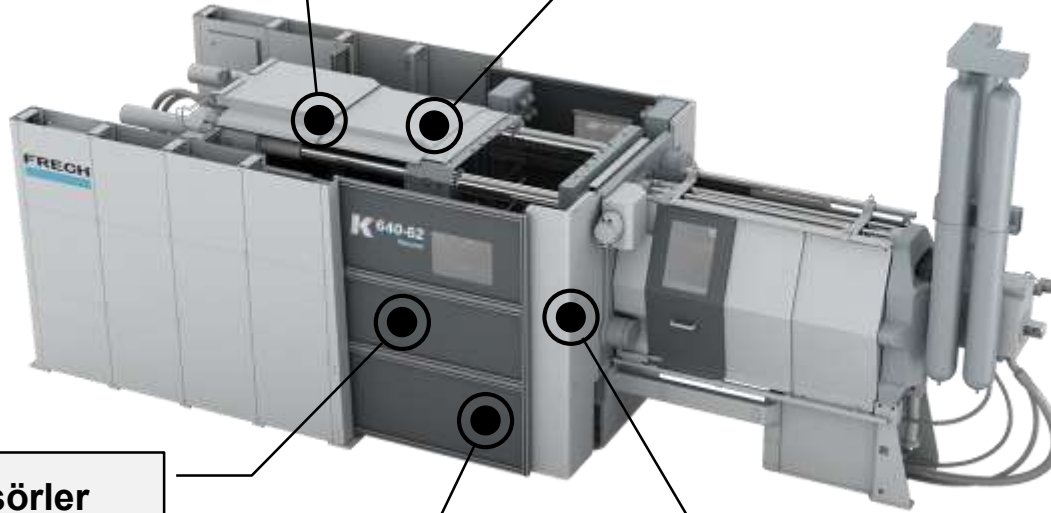
Siber Fiziksel Sistemler Cyber Physical Systems



CSV - Dosya Depolama
CSV - File Storage



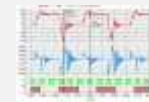
Veri Arayüzü
Data Interface



Akıllı Sensörler
Smart Sensors



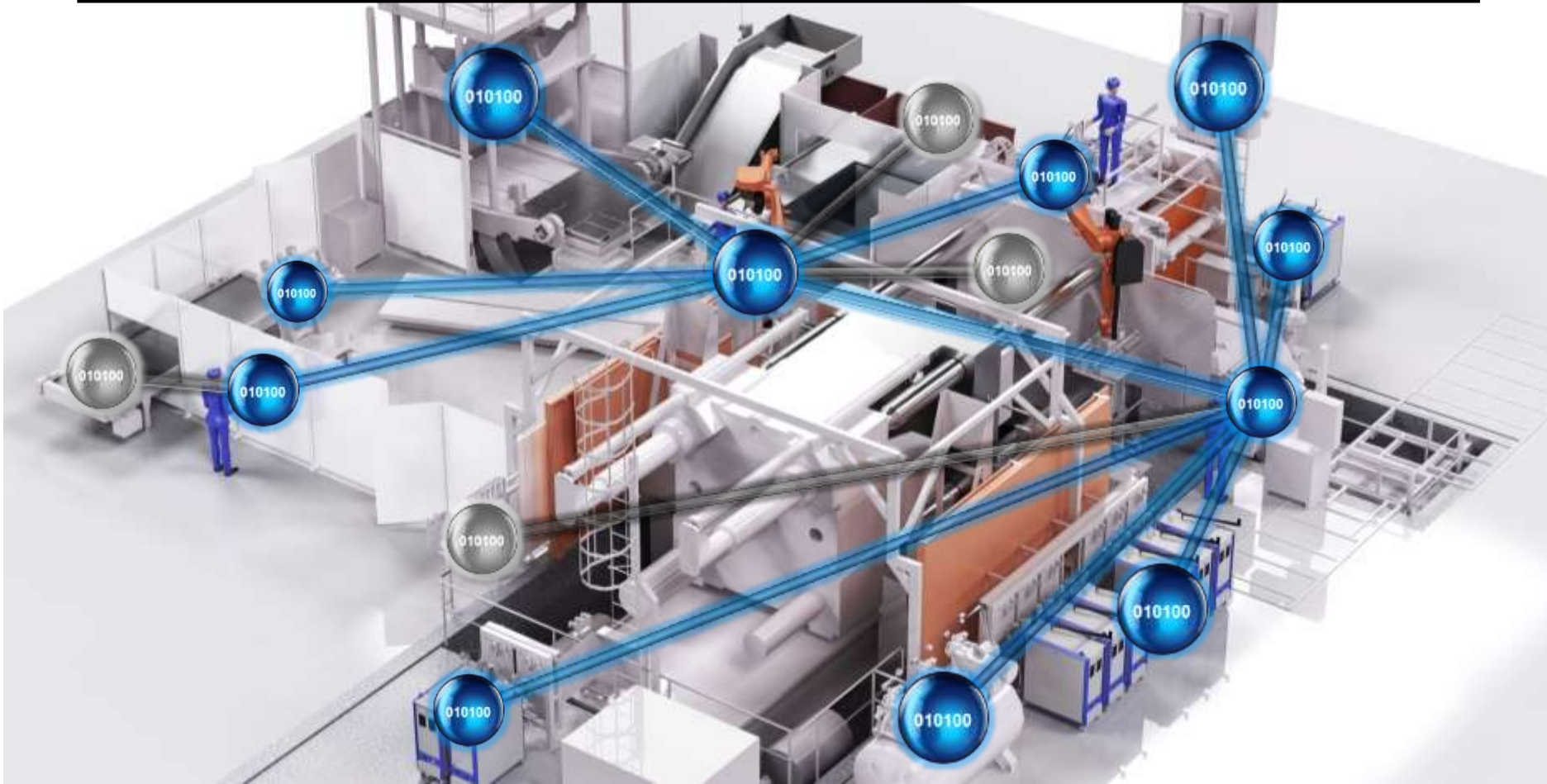
Veri Kaydedici
Data Logger



SPS - Kapsamı
PLC - Scope



Kalıp ve Döküm Parçalar dahil tüm Pasif Elemanlar aktifleştirilmelidir
Passive Elements must be activated, Tools as well as Cast Parts

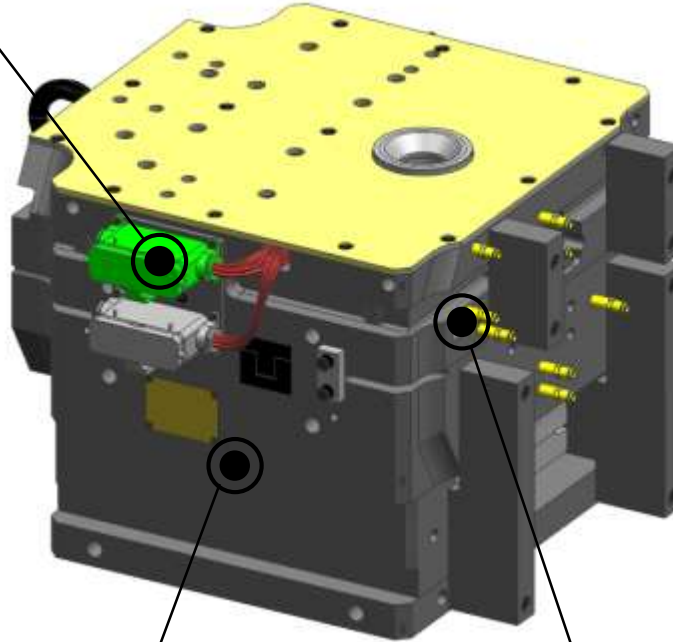




Kalıp en azından kısmen bir CPS olmalıdır (en azından dijital tanımlanabilmelidir)
Die should be at least partially a CPS (at least digital identifiable)



Tanımlama
Identification



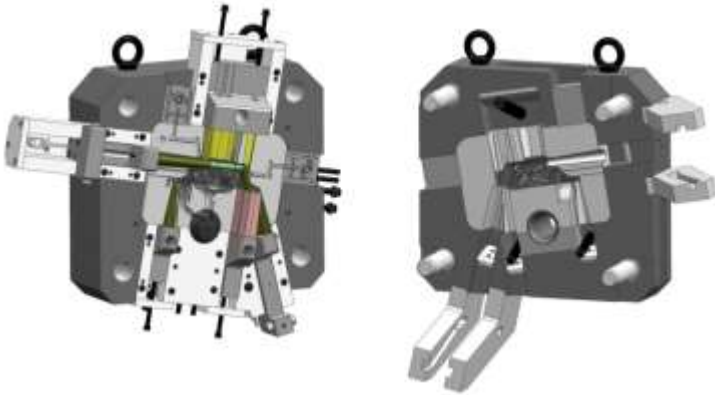
Veri Kaydedici
Data Logger



Akıllı Sensörler
Smart Sensors



Makine Parametrelerinin ve Döküm Prosesi ile İlgili Tüm Verilerin Transferi
Transfer of Machine Parameters, Casting and Process Parameters and Logbook Data



Ölçülen Tüm Parametrelerin ve Üretim Adımlarının Transferi
Transfer of Load Profiles and Production Events



Internet der Dinge
Internet of Things



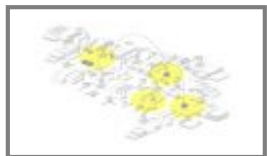
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Büyük Veri Yönetimi ve Analizi
Big Data Management and Analytics



Flexible und agile Produktionssysteme
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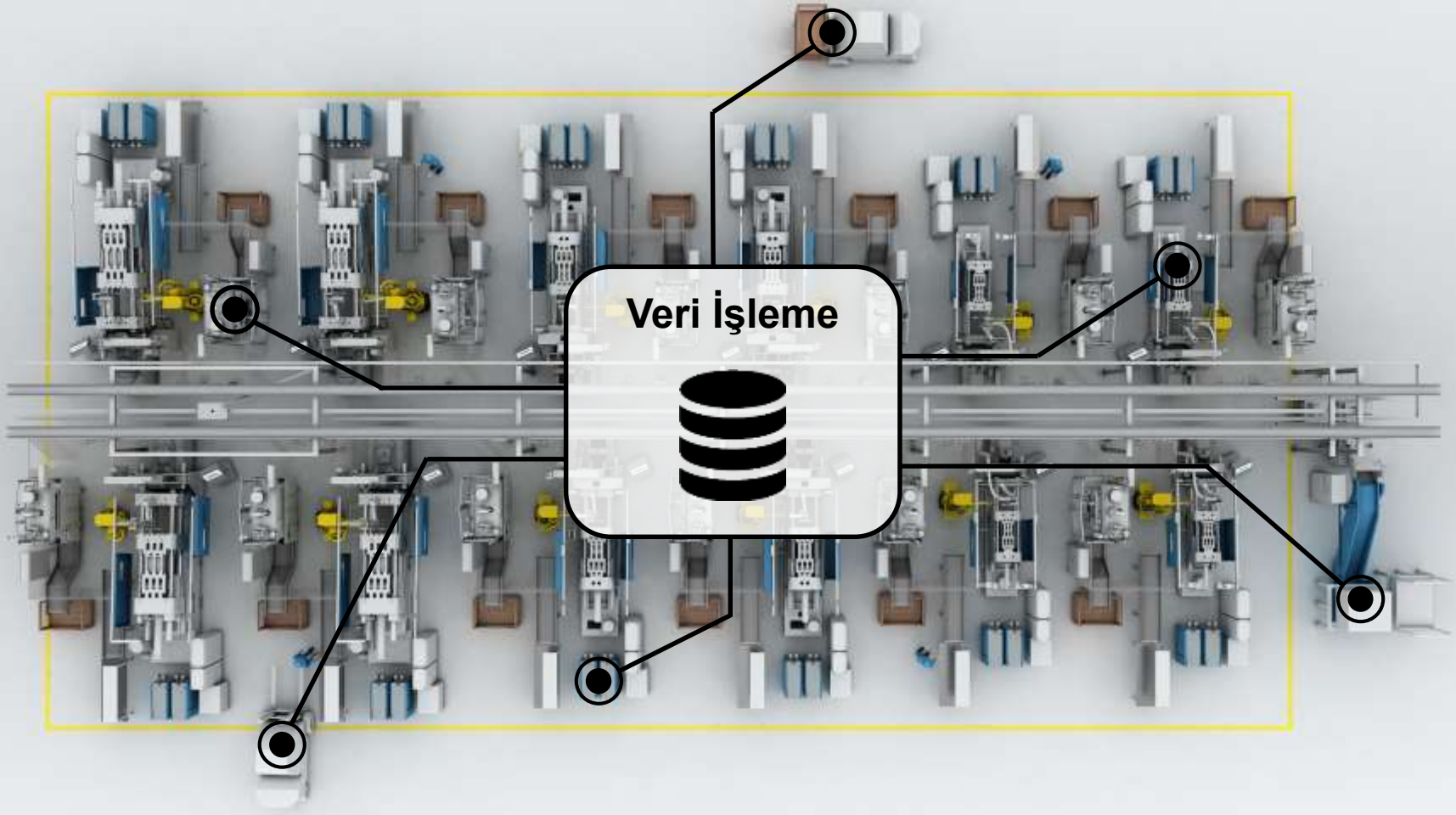


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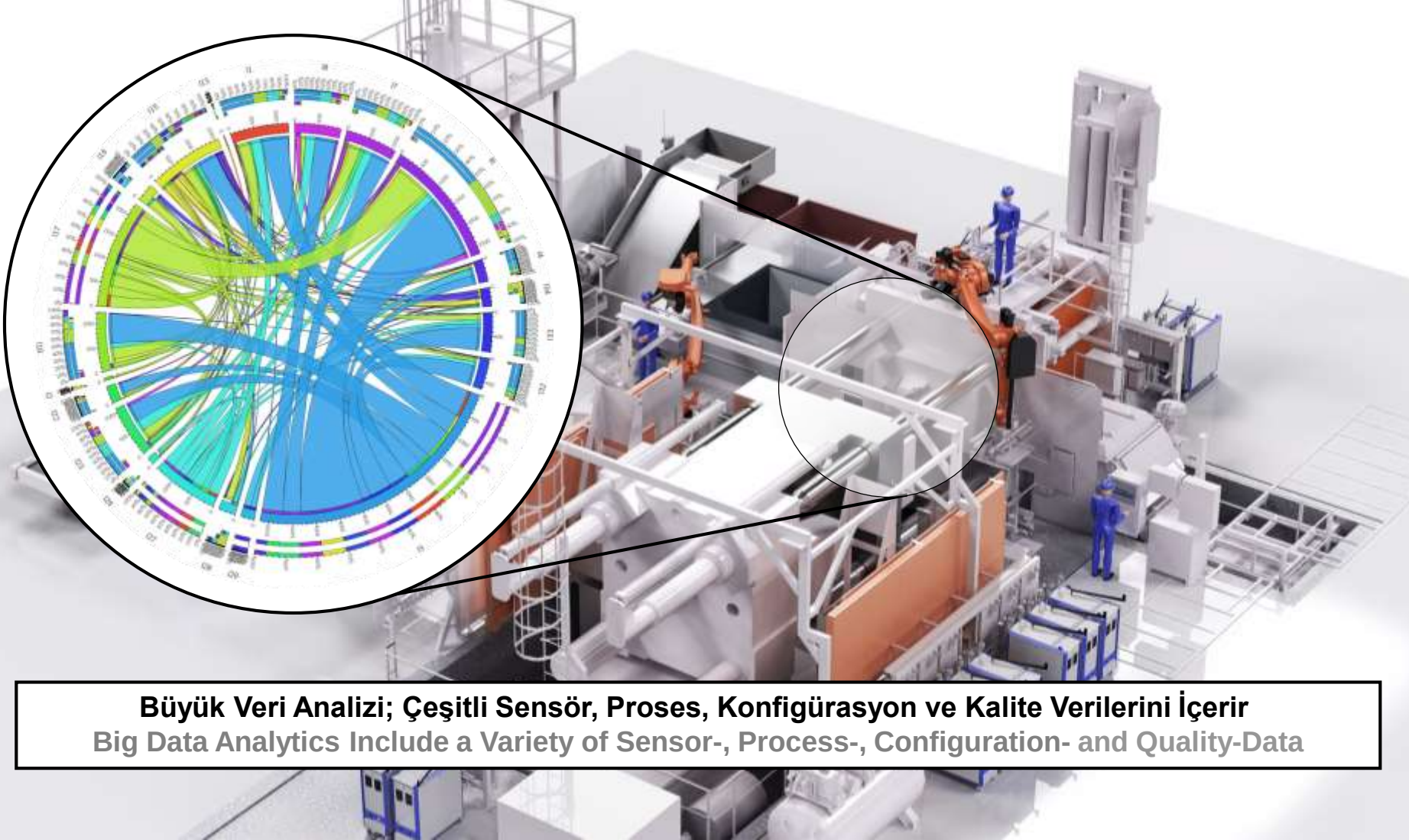
Büyük Veri Yönetimi ve Analizi

Big Data Management and Analytics



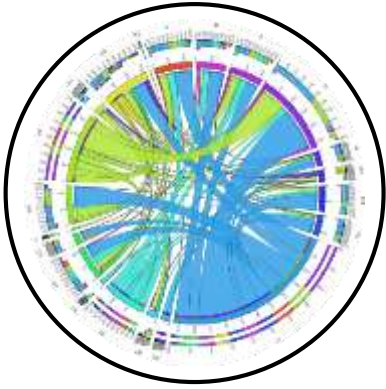


Büyük Veri Yönetimi ve Analizi Big Data Management and Analytics





Büyük Veri Yönetimi ve Analizi Big Data Management and Analytics

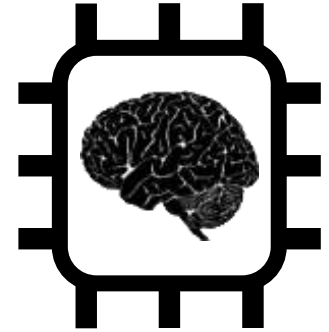


Büyük Veri Analizi
Big Data Analytics



Anlama | Understanding

Proses ve Etkileşimler
Process and Interactions



Geliştirme | Development

Yardımcı Sistemler
Assistance Systems

Öneri Hizmetleri
Recommender



Internet der Dinge
Internet of Things



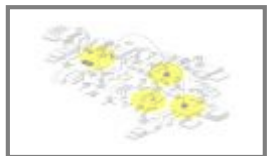
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Esnek ve Hızlı Üretim Sistemleri Flexible and Nimble Production Systems



Sıcak Kamara Basınçlı Döküm Hücreleri
Hot Chamber HPDC Cells

Forklift
Forklift Truck

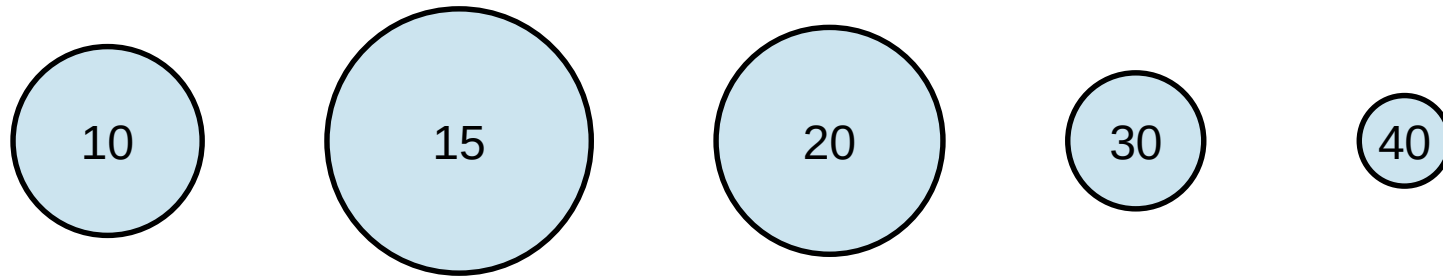
Kalıphane / Kalıp Bağlama
Toolshop / Preliminary Set-up

Sıvı Çinko Transfer Sistemi
Molten Zink Transport System

Ergitme ve Yeniden Ergitme Tesisi
Melt- and Remelt-Station



Basınçlı Döküm Makinelerinin Kullanım Periyodu | Period of Use of HPDC Machines
[Yıllar | Years]



Bir Basınçlı Döküm Tesisinde Mevcut ve Yeni Ekipmanların Kullanımı
Use of legacy and new Equipment in a HPDC-Plant

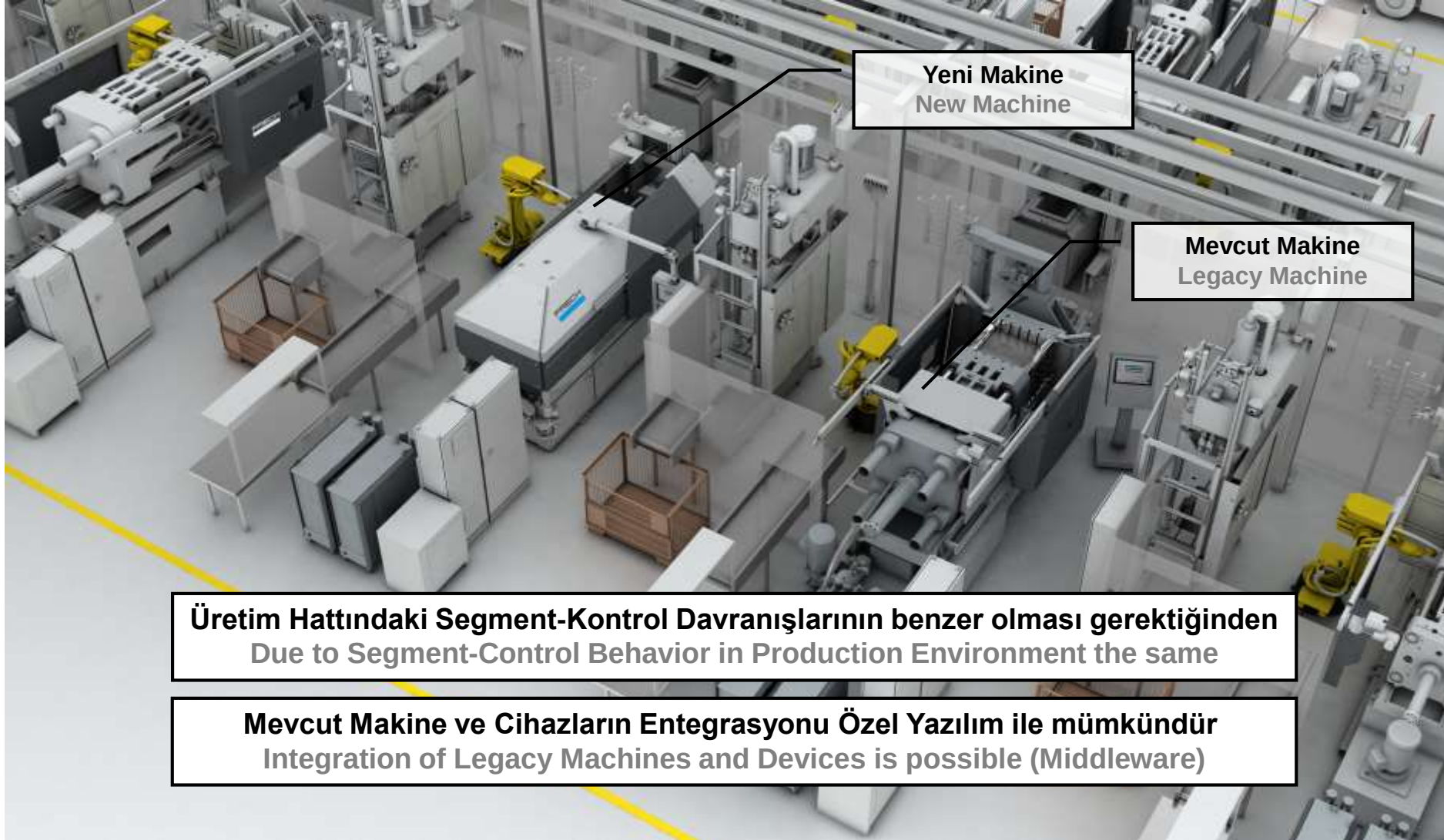
Sonuçlar | Conclusions

Endüstri 4.0 Çözümleri iyileştirilebilir olmalıdır
Industry 4.0 Solutions must be able to retrofit

Devrim Yerine Evrim
Evolution instead of Revolution



Mevcut Cihazların Entegrasyonu Integration of Legacy Devices



Yeni Makine
New Machine

Mevcut Makine
Legacy Machine

Üretim Hattındaki Segment-Kontrol Davranışlarının benzer olması gerektiğinden
Due to Segment-Control Behavior in Production Environment the same

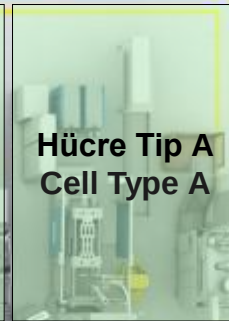
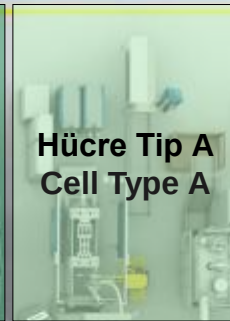
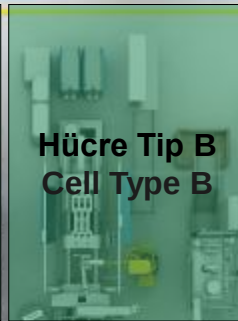
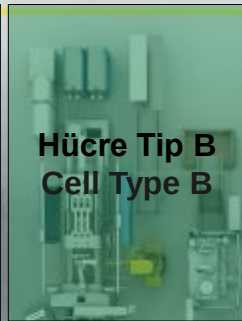
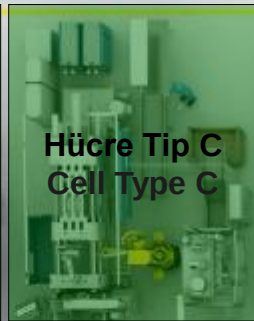
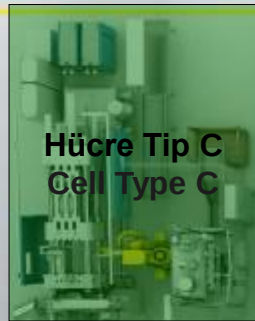
Mevcut Makine ve Cihazların Entegrasyonu Özel Yazılım ile mümkündür
Integration of Legacy Machines and Devices is possible (Middleware)



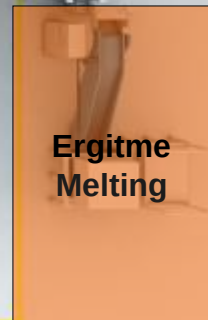
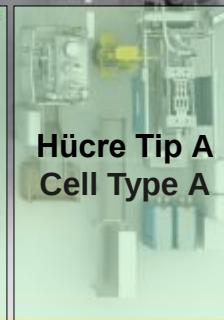
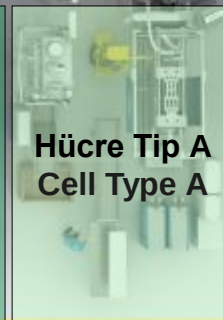
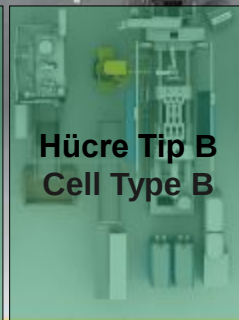
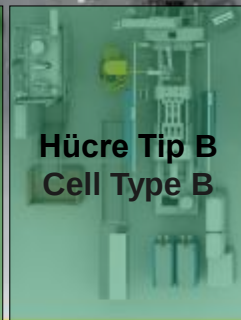
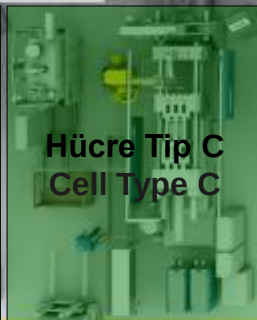
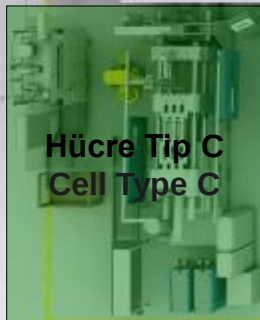
Esnek ve Hızlı Üretim Sistemleri Flexible and Nimble Production Systems



Lojistik | Logistics



Ergiyik Transferi | Melt Transport



Lojistik | Logistics





Geliştirilmiş Segment Esnekliği Improved Flexibility of Segment



Segmentlerdeki Proseslerin, Esneklik ve Kullanılabilirlik Açısından Optimizasyonu
Optimization of Processes in Segments with Regard to Flexibility and Availability

Üretim Sistemlerinin En Esnek Varlığı Çalışanlardır.
Most flexible Assets of the Production System are the Human Employees





Geliştirilmiş Segment Esnekliği Improved Flexibility of Segment



Segmentlerdeki Proseslerin, Esneklik ve Kullanılabilirlik Açısından Optimizasyonu
Optimization of Processes in Segments with Regard to Flexibility and Availability

Üretim Sistemlerinin En Esnek Varlığı Çalışanlardır.
Most flexible Assets of the Production System are the Human Employees

Segment İçerisindeki Çalışanların Kapsamlı Yeterlilikleri (İşletme ve Bakım)
Extensive Qualification of Employees within the Segment (Operation and Maintenance)

Yardımcı Sistemlerin Kullanımı Yoluyla, Çalışanlara Destek ve Eğitim
Support and Training of Employees through Usage of Assistance Systems





Internet der Dinge
Internet of Things



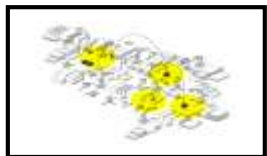
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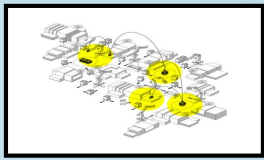
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Bileşene Dayalı / Bileşene Özgü Üretim
Component Driven / Component Adapted Production



Bileşene Dayalı / Bileşene Özgü Üretim Component Driven / Component Adapted Production

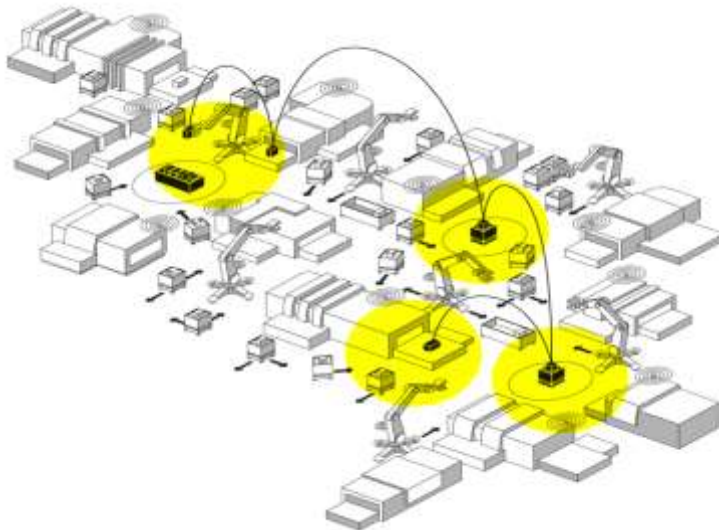


Vizyon | Vision

Parça “İmalat Kılavuzunu” İçerir
Part Carries “Construction Manual”

Özellikler İmalata Yön Verir
Features Drive Production

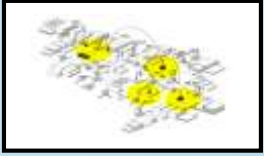
Bileşen, Yaşam Döngüsü Verilerini Taşır
Component Carries Lifecycle Data



Sorular | Questions

Bunu Birincil Üretimde Nasıl
Halledeceğiz ?
How do we handle this in a
Primary Shaping Production ?

Mevcut Veriyi Nasıl Arşivleriz ?
How do we archive the Data Storage ?



Kalıba Özgü Basıncı Döküm İmalatı

Die driven HPDC Production



Kalıp ve Üretim Siparişleri, Basıncı Döküm Fabrikasında İmalat Prosesini Yönlendirir
Die and Production Lot are “driving” the Production Processes in the HPDC Plant

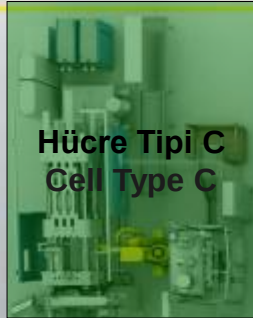




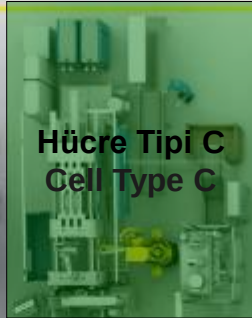
Kalıba Özgü Basıncı Döküm İmalatı Die Driven HPDC Production



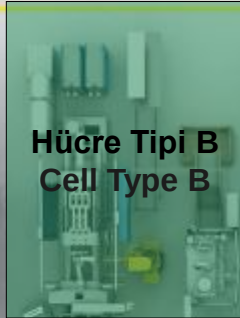
Lojistik | Logistics



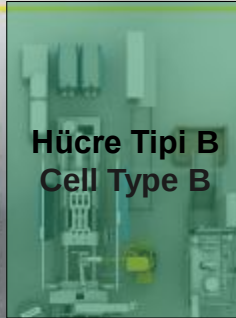
Hücre Tipi C
Cell Type C



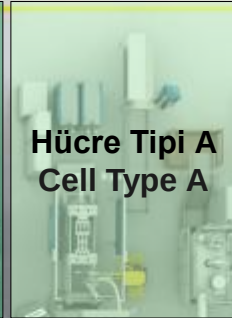
Hücre Tipi C
Cell Type C



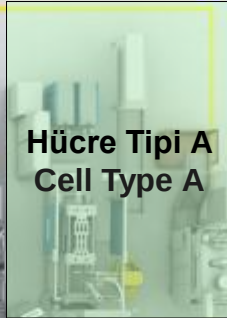
Hücre Tipi B
Cell Type B



Hücre Tipi B
Cell Type B



Hücre Tipi A
Cell Type A

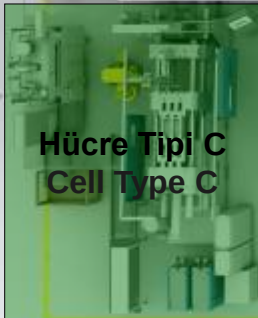


Hücre Tipi A
Cell Type A

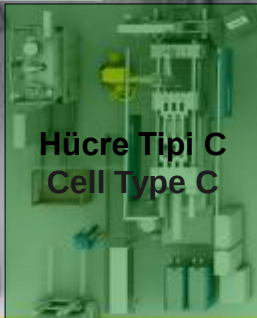


Kalıphane
Toolshop

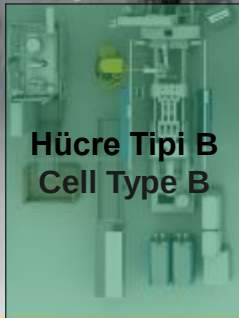
Ergiyik Transferi | Melt Transport



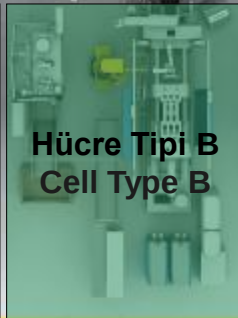
Hücre Tipi C
Cell Type C



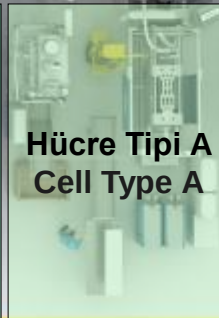
Hücre Tipi C
Cell Type C



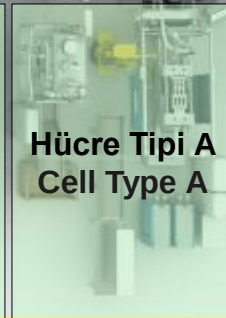
Hücre Tipi B
Cell Type B



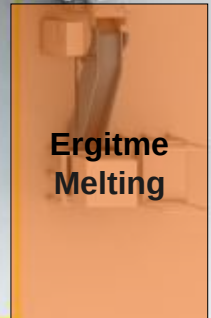
Hücre Tipi B
Cell Type B



Hücre Tipi A
Cell Type A



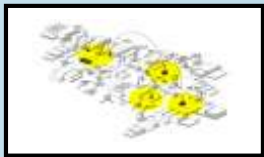
Hücre Tipi A
Cell Type A



Ergitme
Melting

Lojistik | Logistics





Bileşene Dayalı / Bileşene Özgü Üretim

Component Driven / Component Adapted Production



**“Talep Edilen Üretimin Sonuna Kadar
Tahmin Edilen Süre 180 dakika”**

**“Estimated Time until End of
Production Lot 180 Minutes”**

“Bakım Gerektirmiyor”

“No Maintenance required”

**“B Tipi Kalıbın Üretim Kapasitesi 180 dakika
içinde kullanılabilir”**

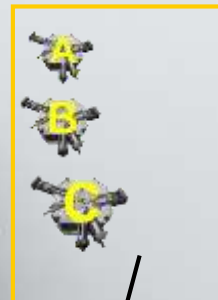
**“Production Capacity for Die “Type B”
available in 180 Minutes”**

**“8500 adet Tip AB1124 parça için 190
dakikalık Freze Kapasitesine ihtiyaç vardır”**

**“Milling Capacity for expected 8500 Parts
Type AB1124 required in 190 Minutes”**

**“B Tipi Kalıp boşta, kurulum için 150
dakika içinde hazır”**

**“Die “Type B” available, ready for
setup in 150 Minutes”**





Bileşene Dayalı / Bileşene Özgü Üretim

Component Driven / Component Adapted Production



**“ AB1124 lot üretimi tamamlandı.
8500 döküm parça üretildi,
125 parça reddedildi.
Parçaların alınması gerekli.”**

**“Production Lot AB1124 finished.
8500 produced Castings, 125 Rejects.
Pickup required”**

**“Kalıbı indirmek için personel gerekli”
“Staff for Dismounting is required“**



**“125 adet hatalı üretim Tip AB1124 için
freze işleminin düzeltilmesi.
15 dakika içinde varış“**

**“Correction of Lot Size for Milling
-125 for Parts Type AB1124.
Arrival in 15 Minutes”**

Dinlediğiniz için teşekkür ederiz!

Thank you for your attention!

Oskar Frech GmbH + Co. KG

**Intelligente Fabrik
Smart Factory**

